100-W 20-A Programmable Isolated DC/DC Converter



(Revised 6/20/2002)



Features

- 36V to 75V Input Voltage Range
- Programmable Output Voltage Range: 4.6V to 5.7V
- -40° to +85°C Operating Temp
- 1500 VDC Isolation
- 90% Efficiency
- On/Off Inhibit
- Differential Remote Sense
- 40A Output with PT4498

- Over-Current Protection
- Over-Temperature Protection
- Over-Voltage Protection
- Space-Saving Package
- Solderable Copper Case
- Safety Approvals: UL 60950 CSA 22.2 950

VDE EN60950 Pending

Description

The PT4484 Excalibur™ DC/DC converter module combines state-of-theart power conversion technology with un-paralleled flexibility. Incorporating high efficiency and ultra-fast transient response, these modules provide up to 20A of output current over the programmable voltage range of 4.6V to 5.7V.

The modules include a number of inbuilt features to facilitate system integration. These include a foldback output current limit, over-temperature protection, and an inhibit on/off control. A differential remote sense is also provided to compensate for voltage drop between the converter and load.

For additional output current, one PT4484 may be operated with up to two PT4498 compatible booster modules. Each PT4498 adds an additional 20A of output current capability.

Ordering Information

PT4484 = 4.6 to 5.7 Volts **PT4498** = 20-A Booster

PT Series Suffix (PT1234x)

Case/Pin Configuration	Order Suffix	Package Code *
Vertical	N	(EKD)
Horizontal	Α	(EKA)
SMD	C	(EKC)

^{*} Previously known as package styles 1200, 1210, and 1215.

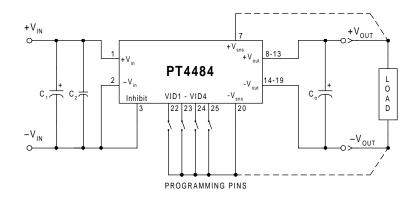
(Reference the applicable package code drawing for the dimensions and PC board layout)

Pin-Out Information

Pin	Function	Pin	Function
1	$+V_{in}$	14	$-V_{out}$
2	$-V_{in}$	15	$-V_{out}$
3	Inhibit	16	-V _{out}
4	V _r †	17	-V _{out}
5	V _a †	18	-V _{out}
6	Do not connect	19	$-V_{out}$
7	(+)Remote Sense	20	(–)Remote Sense
8	+ V_{out}	21	Do not connect
9	+ V_{out}	22	VID1
10	+ V_{out}	23	VID2
11	+ V_{out}	24	VID3
12	+ V_{out}	25	VID4
13	+ V_{out}	26	DRV †

- † Pins 4, 5, & 26 are used for booster applications. For stand-alone operation, leave open circuit.
- Shaded functions indicate those pins that are referenced to primary-side potential.

Standard Application



- C_o = Optional 150 μ F electrolytic capacitor
- C₁ = Optional 33μF, 100V electrolytic capacitor
- C2 = Optional 1µF, 100V ceramic capacitor
- Programming pins, VID1–VID4, are shown configured for Vo =5.0V
- For normal operation, pin 3 (Inhibit) must be



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Programming Information

VID3	VID2	VID1	VID4=1 Vout	VID4=0 Vout
1	1	1	5.00V	4.60V
1	1	0	5.10V	4.65V
1	0	1	5.20V	4.70V
1	0	0	5.30V	4.75V
0	1	1	5.40V	4.80V
0	1	0	5.50V	4.85V
0	0	1	5.60V	4.90V
0	0	0	5 70V	4 95V

Logic 0 = Connect to (-)Remote Sense, pin 20 Logic 1 = Open circuit (no pull-up resistors) VID4 must not be changed while the unit is operating.

PT4480 Series Comparison

		Functionality	Output Voltage Program Range	Configuration for Current Sharing	
	PT4481	Regulator	1.3V-3.5V	N+1 with other PT4481s	
	PT4482	Regulator	1.3V-3.5V	With PT4499 boosters	
	PT4499	PT4482 Booster	N/A	Used only with PT4482	
	PT4483	Regulator	4.6V-5.7V	N+1 with other PT4483s	
#	PT4484	Regulator	4.6V-5.7V	With PT4498 boosters	
#	PT4498	PT4484 Booster	N/A	Used only with PT4484	
	PT4485	Regulator	6.5V- 17.5V	N+1 with other PT4485s	
	PT4486	Regulator	6.5V-17.5V	With PT4497 boosters	
	PT4497	PT4486 Booster	N/A	Used only with PT4486	

[#] This specification covers only the PT4484 regulator and PT4498 current booster.

$\textbf{Specifications} \hspace{0.2cm} \textbf{(Unless otherwise stated, $T_a=25^{\circ}$C, $V_{in}=48$V, $V_o=5$V, $C_o=0$\mu$F, and $I_o=I_o$max)} \\$

				PT4484		
Characteristic	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур Мах		Units
Output Current	I _o	Over V _{in} range	0	_	20	A
Input Voltage Range	Vin	Over Io Range	36	48	75	VDC
Set Point Voltage Tolerance	Votol		_	±1	±1.5	$%V_{o}$
Temperature Variation	Reg _{temp}	$-40^{\circ} \le T_{case} \le +100^{\circ}C, I_{o} = 0$	_	±0.5	_	$%V_{o}$
Line Regulation	Regline	Over V _{in} range	_	±0.1	±1	%Vo
Load Regulation	Regload	Over I _o range	_	±0.5	±1	%Vo
Total Output Voltage Variation	$\Delta m V_{o}$ tot	Includes set-point, line, load, $-40^{\circ} \le T_{case} \le +100^{\circ}C$	_	±2	±3	%Vo
Efficiency	η	$I_0 = 15A$	_	90	_	%
V _o Ripple (pk-pk)	V _r	20MHz bandwidth	_	60	75	mV_{pp}
Transient Response	$t_{ m tr} \ \Delta V_{ m tr}$	0.1A/µs load step, 50% to 75% I _o max V _o over/undershoot	_	N/A 1	_	μs %V ₀
	u	1A/µs load step, 50% to 100% I _o max V _o over/undershoot	_	75 ±6	_	μs %Vo
Current Limit	$I_{ m lim}$	$V_{in} = 36V, \Delta V_{o} = -1\%$ foldback continuous limit	_	25	_	A
Current Share Tolerance	I _{shr} tol	with PT4498 booster	_	±10	_	%
Over-Voltage Protection	OVP	Shutdown and latch off	_	125	_	%Vo
Switching Frequency	fs	Over V _{in} range	270	300	350	kHz
Under-Voltage Lockout	UVLO	8	_	34.5	_	V
Inhibit (Pin 3) Input High Voltage Input Low Voltage Input Low Current	V _{IH} V _{IL} I _{II}	Referenced to -V _{in} (pin 2)	2.5 -0.5		Open (1) +0.8	V mA
Standby Input Current	112		_	4	10	mA
Internal Input Capacitance	C _{in}		_	3	_	иF
External Output Capacitance	C _{out}	Between $+V_0$ and $-V_0$	0	_	10,000	иF
Isolation Voltage Capacitance Resistance	ation Voltage Input-output/input-ca pacitance Input to output		1500 10	<u>1100</u>		V pF MΩ
Operating Temperature Range	T_c	Case temperature, over V _{in} range	-40	_	+115 (2)	°C
Over-Temperature Shutdown	OTP	Case temperature, auto reset	_	120	_	°C
Storage Temperature	T_s	_	-40		+125	°C
Reliability	MTBF	Per Bellcore TR-332 50% stress, T _a =40°C, ground benign	1.4	_	_	106 H
Mechanical Shock	_	Per Mil-Std-883D, method 2002.3, 1mS, half-sine, mounted to a fixture	_	500	_	G's
Mechanical Vibration	_	Mil-Std-883D, Method 2007.2 Horizontal 20-2000Hz, pcb mounted	_	20 (3)	_	G's
Weight	_	_	_	90	_	grams
Flammability	_	Materials meet UL 94V-0				_

Notes: (1) The Inhibit (pin 3) has an internal pull-up, which if left open circuit allows the converter to operate when input power is applied. The open-circuit is limited to 6.5 V. Refer to the application notes for interface considerations.

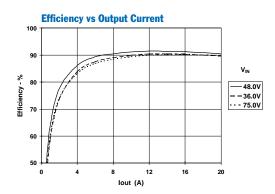
(2) See Safe Operating Area curves or contact the factory for the appropriate derating.

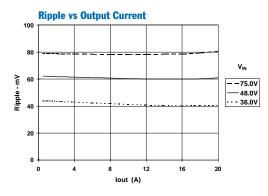
(3) The case pins on through-hole pin configuration (suffix A) must be soldered. For more information see the applicable package outline drawing.

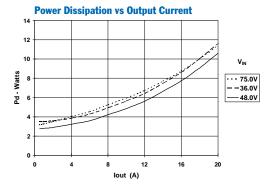


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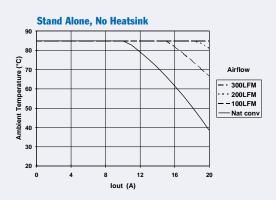
Performance Characteristics, V₀ =5V (See Note A)







Safe Operating Area, V_{in} =48V (See Note B)



Note A: Characteristic data has been developed from actual products tested at 25°C. This data is considered typical data for the Converter.

Note B: SOA curves represent the conditions at which internal components are at or below the manufacturer's maximum operating temperatures

PT4484, PT4498

Increasing the Output Current of the PT4484 with the PT4498 Compatible Current Booster

The PT4498 is a 20-A "Current Booster" module designed specifically for the PT4484 programmable DC/DC converter. The booster is controlled directly by the regulator, and effectively adds an additional output stage that operates in parallel. This allows the system to run sychronously, providing a low noise solution. Up to two booster modules can be connected to a PT4484 converter. Each booster module increases the available output current by 20A. A combination of one PT4484 converter and two PT4498 booster modules can supply up to 60A of output current; enough to supply a large multiprocessor system. Figure 1-1 shows the connection schematic for the regulator and current booster combination.

A current booster is not a stand-alone product, and can only operate with a regulator. It is housed in the same package as its compatible regulator, and shares the same mechanical outline. Except for an increase in output current, the overall performance of a converter/booster combination is identical to that of a stand-alone converter.

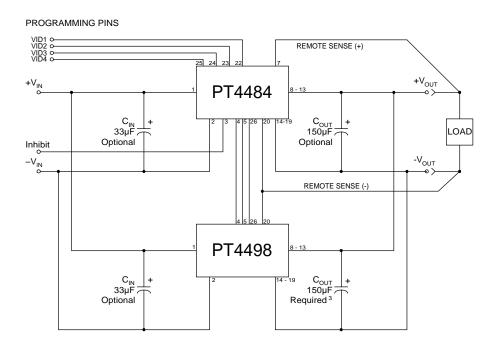
Notes:

- Refer to the PT4484 specification table for the performance of the regulator/booster combination.
- The pin-out of the current booster modules include a number pins identified, "Do not connect" (see Table 1-1).
 These pins are not connected internally to the module but must be soldered to a pad to preserve the unit's mechanical integrity.
- 3. A minimum of $150\mu F$ of output capacitance is required across the output of each PT4498 booster for proper operation. A value greater than $150\mu F$ will further reduce transients due to large and/or fast load steps.
- 4. The converter and all boosters <u>must be</u> located on the same printed circuit board. A similar footprint and trace layout for each module will also facilitate current sharing.

Table 1-1; Booster Pin-Out Information

Pin	Function	Pin Function	Pin Function
1	+ $ m V_{in}$	$10 + V_{out}$	19 -Vout
2	-V _{in}	11 +V _{out}	20 (–)Vsense
3	Do not connect	12 +V _{out}	21 Do not connect
4	V _r	13 +V _{out}	22 Do not connect
5	Va	14 -V _{out}	23 Do not connect
6	Do not connect	15 -V _{out}	24 Do not connect
7	Do not connect	16 -V _{out}	25 Do not connect
8	$+V_{out}$	17 -V _{out}	26 DRV
9	+V _{out}	18 -V _{out}	

Figure 1-1; Current Booster Application Schematic



PT4470, PT4480 Series

Operating Features of the PT4470 and PT4480 Series of Isolated DC/DC Converters

Under-Voltage Lockout

An Under-Voltage Lock-Out (UVLO) inhibits the operation of the converter until the input voltage is above the UVLO threshold (see the applicable data sheet specification). Below this voltage, the module's output is held off, irrespective of the state of the Inhibit control (pin 3). If the *Inhibit* control is connected to -V_{in} (pin 2), the module will automatically power up when the input voltage rises above the UVLO threshold. The UVLO allows the module to produce a clean transition during both power-up and power-down, even when the input voltage is rising or falling slowly. It also reduces the high start-up current during normal power-up of the converter, and minimizes the current drain from the input source during low-input voltage conditions. The UVLO threshold includes about 2V of hysteresis. Once operational, the converter will conform to its operating specifications when the minimum specified input voltage is reached.

Over-Current Protection

To protect against load faults, the PT4470/80 series of DC/DC converters incorporate an output current limit. Once the load current drawn from the module reaches the current limit threshold, any attempt by the load to draw additional current will result in a significant drop in the module's regulated output voltage. The current limit circuitry incorporates a limited amount of foldback. This has the effect of slightly reducing the output current from the module when supplying an absolute short circuit. Upon removal of the load fault, the output voltage from the converter will automatically recover to its programmed regulation voltage.

Output Over-Voltage Protection

The PT4470/80 series of DC/DC converters incorporate circuitry that continually senses the output for an overvoltage (OV) condition. The OV threshold automatically tracks the VID output voltage program setting to a level 25% higher than that programmed at the control pins, VID0 through VID4. If the converter output voltage exceeds the OV threshold, the converter is immediately shut down and remains in a latched-off state. To resume normal operation the converter must be actively reset. This is accomplished by either cycling the status of the *Inhibit* control (pin 3) from "On" to "Off" and then back "On" again, or by momentarily removing the input power to the converter. For failsafe operation and redundancy, the OV protection uses circuitry that is independent of the converter's internal feedback loop.

Over-Temperature Protection

Over-temperature protection is provided by an internal temperature sensor, which closely monitors the temperature of the converter's metal case. If the case temperature exceeds the specified limit (see applicable data sheet), the converter will shut down. The converter will then automatically restart when the sensed temperature drops by about 10°C. When operated outside its recommended thermal derating envelope (see data sheet SOA curves), the converter will typcially cycle on and off at intervals from a few seconds to one or two minutes. This is to ensure that the internal components are not permanently damaged from excessive thermal stress.

Primary-Secondary Isolation

Electrical isolation is provided between the input terminals (primary) and the output terminals (secondary). All converters are production tested to a primary-secondary withstand voltage of 1500VDC. This specification complies with UL60950 and EN60950 and the requirements for operational isolation. Operational isolation allows these converters to be configured for either a positive or negative input voltage source. The data sheet 'Pin-Out Information' uses shading to indicate which pins are associated with the primary. They include pins 1 through 5, inclusive.

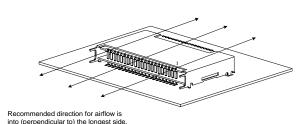
Fuse Recommendations

If desired, an input fuse may be added to protect against the application of a reverse input voltage.

Thermal Considerations

Airflow may be necessary to ensure that the module can supply the desired load current in environments with elevated ambient temperatures. The required airflow rate may be determined from the Safe Operating Area (SOA) thermal derating chart (see converter specifications). The recommended direction for airflow is into the longest side of the module's metal case. See Figure 1.

Figure 1



PT4470, PT4480 Series

Using the Inhibit Function on the PT4470 & PT4480 Series of Isolated DC/DC Converters

The PT4470/44480 series of DC/DC converters incorporate an On/Off Inhibit function. This function may be used in applications that demand battery conservation, power-up/shutdown sequencing, and/or to coordinate power-up for active in-rush current control.

The On/Off feature is provided by the *Inhibit* control, pin 3. The *Inhibit* pin of the PT4470/4480 series of converters is an active low enable. The pin must be either connected, or actively pulled low, to $-V_{in}$ (pin 2) to enable the converter output (see standard application schematic). When pins 2 & 3 are connected, the converter provides a regulated output whenever a valid source voltage³ is applied between $+V_{in}$ (pin 1), and $-V_{in}$ (pin 2). If pin 3 is disconnected, or allowed to become high impedance, the regulator output will be disabled. 5

Table 2-1 provides details of the interface requirements for the *Inhibit* pin. Figure 2-1 shows how a discrete MOSFET (Q_1) 4, may be referenced to $-V_{in}$ and used to control the input.

Table 2-1 Inhibit Control Requirements

Parameter	Min	Max	
Enable (V _{IH})	-0.5V	0.8V	
Disable (V _{IL})	2.5V	(Open Circuit)	

Notes:

- 1. The *Inhibit* control uses $-V_{in}$ (pin 2), on the primary side of the converter, as its ground reference. All voltages specified are with respect to $-V_{in}$.
- 2. The internal circuitry is simple pull-up resistor. The open-circuit voltage may be as high as 6.5Vdc.
- 3. These converters incorporate an "Under-Voltage Lockout" (UVLO) function. This function automatically disables the converter output until there is sufficient input voltage to produce a regulated output. Table 2 gives the applicable UVLO thresholds.

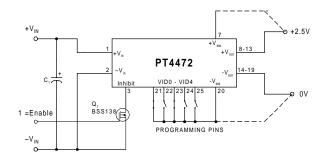
Table 2-2 UVLO Thresholds 1

Series	UVLO Threshold	V _{in} Range	
PT4470	17.0V Typical	18 – 36V	
PT4480	34.5V Typical	36 – 75V	

- 4. The *Inhibit* input must be controlled with an open-collector (or open-drain) discrete transistor or MOSFET. <u>Do not</u> use a pull-up resistor.
- 5. When the converter output is disabled, the current drawn from the input supply is typically reduced to 4mA (10mA maximum).

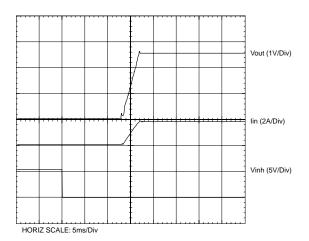
6. Keep the on/off transition to less than 1ms. This prevents erratic operation of the ISR, whereby the output voltage may drift un-regulated between 0V and the rated output during power-up.

Figure 2-1



Turn-On Time: With input power applied, the converter typically produces a fully regulated output voltage within 25ms after applying a low-voltage signal to the *Inhibit* control pin. The actual turn-on time will vary with the input voltage, output load, and the total amount of capacitance connected to the output. Using the circuit of Figure 2-1, Figure 2-2 shows the typical output voltage and input current waveforms of a PT4472 after Q_1 is turned on. The turn on of Q_1 correlates to the fall in $V_{\rm inh}$. The output voltage was set to 2.5V. The waveform was measured with a 48-Vdc input voltage, and 15-A load current.

Figure 2-2





PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

28-Aug-2008

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins I	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
PT4484C	NRND	SIP MOD ULE	EKC	26	6	TBD	Call TI	Level-3-215C-168HRS
PT4484N	NRND	SIP MOD ULE	EKD	26	6	TBD	Call TI	Level-1-215C-UNLIM

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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