

DS36950 Quad Differential Bus Transceiver

Check for Samples: [DS36950](#)

FEATURES

- Pinout for IPI Interface
- Compact 20-pin PLCC Package
- Meets EIA-485 Standard for Multipoint Bus Transmission
- Greater than 60 mA Source/Sink
- Thermal Shutdown Protection

DESCRIPTION

The DS36950 is a low power, space-saving quad EIA-485 differential bus transceiver especially suited for high speed, parallel, multipoint, computer I/O bus applications. A compact 20-pin surface mount PLCC package provides high transceiver integration and a very small PC board footprint.

Timing uncertainty across an interface using multiple devices, a typical problem in a parallel interface, is specified—minimum and maximum propagation delay times are guaranteed.

Six devices can implement a complete IPI master or slave interface. Three transceivers in a package are pinned out for connection to a parallel databus. The fourth transceiver, with the flexibility provided by its individual enables, can serve as a control bus transceiver.

Pinout and Logic Diagram

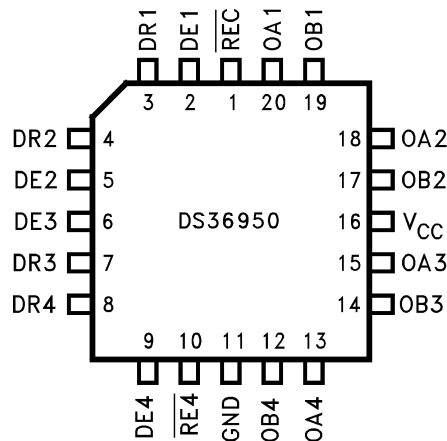


Figure 1. Top View (Package Number FN0020A)

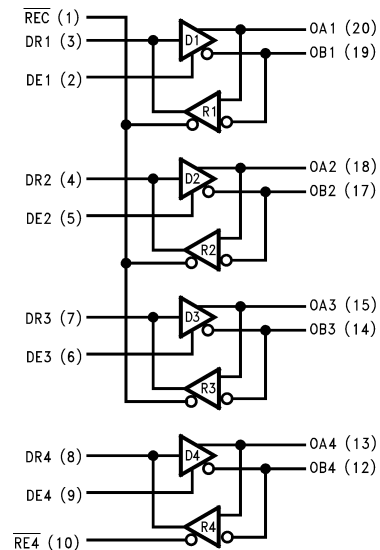


Figure 2. Block Diagram



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.



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Absolute Maximum Ratings ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Supply Voltage | 7V |
| Control Input Voltage | $V_{CC} + 0.5V$ |
| Driver Input Voltage | $V_{CC} + 0.5V$ |
| Driver Output Voltage/Receiver | |
| Input Voltage | -10V to +15V |
| Receiver Output Voltage | 5.5V |
| Continuous Power Dissipation @ 25°C FN0020A Package | 1.73W |
| Derate FN0020A Package 13.9 mW/°C above 25°C | |
| Storage Temp. Range | -65°C to +150°C |
| Lead Temp. (Soldering 4 Sec.) | 260°C |

- (1) "Absolute Maximum Ratings" are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed. They are not meant to imply that the devices should be operated at these limits. The tables of "Electrical Characteristics" specify conditions for device operation.
- (2) If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the TI Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Recommended Operating Conditions ⁽¹⁾

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Supply Voltage, V_{CC} | 4.75V to 5.25V |
| Bus Voltage | -7V to +12V |
| Operating Free Air Temperature (T_A) | 0°C to +70°C |

- (1) All typicals are given for $V_{CC} = 5.0V$ and $T_A = 25^\circ C$.

Electrical Characteristics ⁽¹⁾

Over Supply Voltage and Operating Temperature ranges, unless otherwise specified

| Parameter | | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Units |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|-----|------|---------|
| Driver Characteristics | | | | | | |
| V_{ODL} | Differential Driver Output | $I_L = 60\text{ mA}$ | 1.5 | 1.9 | | V |
| | Voltage (Full Load) | $V_{CM} = 0V$ | | | | |
| V_{OD} | Differential Driver Output | $R_L = 100\Omega$ (EIA-422) | 2.0 | 3.5 | | V |
| | Voltage (Termination Load) | $R_L = 54\Omega$ (EIA-485) | 1.5 | 3.2 | | V |
| ΔV_{ODI} | Change in Magnitude of Driver | $R_L = 54\Omega$ or 100Ω | | | | |
| | Differential Output Voltage for | ⁽²⁾ (Figure 3) | | | 0.2 | V |
| | Complementary Output States | (EIA-485) | | | | |
| V_{OC} | Driver Common Mode Output | $R_L = 54\Omega$ | | | 3.0 | V |
| | Voltage ⁽³⁾ | (Figure 3) (EIA-485) | | | | |
| ΔV_{OCI} | Change in Magnitude of Common | ⁽²⁾ (Figure 3) | | | 0.2 | V |
| | Mode Output Voltage | (EIA-485) | | | | |
| V_{OH} | Output Voltage HIGH | $I_{OH} = -55\text{ mA}$ | 2.7 | 3.2 | | V |
| V_{OL} | Output Voltage LOW | $I_{OL} = 55\text{ mA}$ | | 1.4 | 1.7 | V |
| V_{IH} | Input Voltage HIGH | | 2.0 | | | V |
| V_{IL} | Input Voltage LOW | | | | 0.8 | V |
| V_{CL} | Input Clamp Voltage | $I = -18\text{ mA}$ | | | -1.5 | V |
| I_{IH} | Input High Current | $V_I = 2.4V$ ⁽⁴⁾ | | | 20 | μA |
| I_{IL} | Input Low Current | $V_I = 0.4V$ ⁽⁴⁾ | | | -20 | μA |

- (1) Current into device pins is define as positive. Current out of device pins is defined as negative. All voltages are referenced to ground unless otherwise specified.
- (2) ΔV_{ODI} and ΔV_{OCI} are changes in magnitude of V_{OD} and V_{OC} , respectively, that occur when the input changes state.
- (3) In EIA Standards EIA-422 and EIA-485, V_{OC} , which is the average of the two output voltages with respect to ground, is called output offset voltage, V_{OS} .
- (4) I_{IH} and I_{IL} includes driver input current and receiver TRI-STATE leakage current.

Electrical Characteristics ⁽¹⁾ (continued)

Over Supply Voltage and Operating Temperature ranges, unless otherwise specified

| Parameter | | Test Conditions | | Min | Typ | Max | Units |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| I _{OSC} | Driver Short-Circuit Output Current ⁽⁵⁾ | V _O = -7V | (EIA-485) | | -130 | -250 | mA |
| | | V _O = 0V | (EIA-422) | | -90 | -150 | mA |
| | | V _O = +12V | (EIA-485) | | 130 | 250 | mA |
| Receiver Characteristics | | | | | | | |
| I _{OSR} | Short Circuit Output Current | V _O = 0V ⁽⁵⁾ | | -15 | -28 | -75 | mA |
| I _{OZ} | TRI-STATE Output Current | V _O = 0.4V to 2.4V | | | | 20 | μA |
| V _{OH} | Output Voltage High | V _{ID} = 0.20V, I _{OH} = -0.4 mA | | 2.4 | 3.0 | | V |
| V _{OL} | Output Voltage Low | V _{ID} = -0.20V, I _{OL} = 4 mA | | | 0.35 | 0.5 | V |
| V _{TH} | Differential Input High Threshold Voltage | V _O = V _{OH} , I _O = -0.4 mA (EIA-422/485) | | | 0.03 | 0.20 | V |
| V _{TL} | Differential Input Low Threshold Voltage ⁽⁶⁾ | V _O = V _{OL} , I _O = 4.0 mA | | -0.20 | -0.03 | | V |
| | | (EIA-422/485) | | | | | |
| V _{HST} | Hysteresis ⁽⁷⁾ | V _{CM} = 0V | | 35 | 60 | | mV |
| Driver and Receiver Characteristics | | | | | | | |
| V _{IH} | Enable Input Voltage High | | | 2.0 | | | V |
| V _{IL} | Enable Input Voltage Low | | | | | 0.8 | V |
| V _{CL} | Enable Input Clamp Voltage | I = -18 mA | | | | -1.5 | V |
| I _{IN} | Line Input Current ⁽⁸⁾ | Other Input = 0V | V _I = +12V | | 0.5 | 1 | mA |
| | | | V _I = -7V | | -0.45 | -0.8 | mA |
| I _{IH} | Enable Input Current High | V _{OH} = 2.4V | $\overline{\text{RE4}}$ or DE | | | 20 | μA |
| | | | $\overline{\text{REC}}$ | | | 60 | μA |
| I _{IL} | Enable Input Current Low | V _{OL} = 0.4V | $\overline{\text{RE4}}$ or DE | | | -20 | μA |
| | | | $\overline{\text{REC}}$ | | | -60 | μA |
| I _{CC} | Supply Current ⁽⁹⁾ | No Load, Outputs Enabled | | | 75 | 90 | mA |
| I _{CCZ} | Supply Current ⁽⁹⁾ | No Load, Outputs Disabled | | | 50 | 70 | mA |

(5) Short one output at a time.

(6) Threshold parameter limits specified as an algebraic value rather than by magnitude.

(7) Hysteresis defined as V_{HST} = V_{TH} - V_{TL}.

(8) I_{IN} includes the receiver input current and driver TRI-STATE leakage current.

(9) Total package supply current.

Switching Characteristics

Over Supply Voltage and Operating Temperature ranges, unless otherwise specified

| Symbol | Test Conditions | | Min | Typ | Max | Units |
|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| Driver Single-Ended Characteristics | | | | | | |
| t _{PZH} | R _L = 110Ω (Figure 6) | | | 35 | 40 | ns |
| t _{PZL} | R _L = 110Ω (Figure 7) | | | 25 | 40 | ns |
| t _{PHZ} | R _L = 110Ω (Figure 6) | | | 15 | 25 | ns |
| t _{PLZ} | R _L = 110Ω (Figure 7) | | | 35 | 40 | ns |
| Driver Differential Characteristics | | | | | | |
| t _R , t _F | Rise & Fall Time | R _L = 54Ω | | 13 | 16 | ns |
| t _{PLHD} | Differential Propagation | C _L = 50 pF | 9 | 15 | 19 | ns |
| t _{PHLD} | Delays ⁽¹⁾ | C _D = 15 pF | 9 | 15 | 19 | ns |
| t _{SKD} | t _{PLHD} - t _{PHLD} Differential Skew | (Figure 5) | | 3 | 6 | ns |

(1) Differential propagation delays are calculated from single-ended propagation delays measured from driver input to the 20% and 80% levels on the driver outputs (See Figure 5).

Switching Characteristics (continued)

Over Supply Voltage and Operating Temperature ranges, unless otherwise specified

| Symbol | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Units |
|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-------|
| Receiver Characteristics | | | | | |
| t_{PLHD} | Differential Propagation Delays | 9 | 14 | 19 | ns |
| t_{PHLD} | $C_L = 15\text{ pF}$, $V_{CM} = 1.5\text{V}$ (Figure 8) | 9 | 14 | 19 | ns |
| t_{SKD} | $ t_{PLHD} - t_{PHLD} $ Differential Receiver Skew | | 1 | 3 | ns |
| t_{ZH} | Output Enable Time to High Level | $C_L = 15\text{ pF}$ Figure 9 | 15 | 22 | ns |
| t_{ZL} | Output Enable Time to Low Level | | 20 | 30 | ns |
| t_{HZ} | Output Disable Time from High Level | | 10 | 17 | ns |
| t_{LZ} | Output Disable Time from Low Level | | 17 | 25 | ns |

Parameter Measurement Information

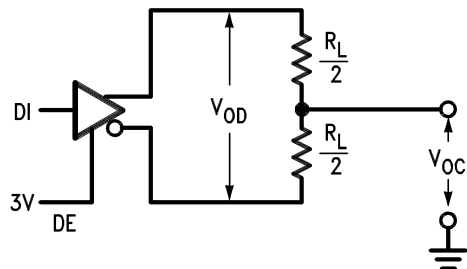


Figure 3. Driver V_{OD} and V_{OC}

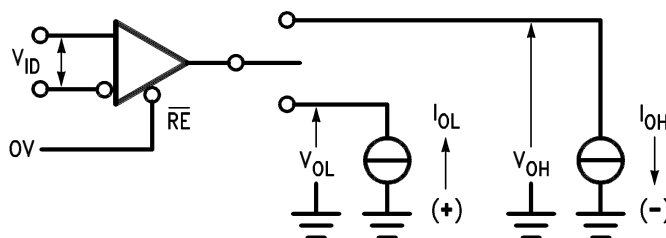
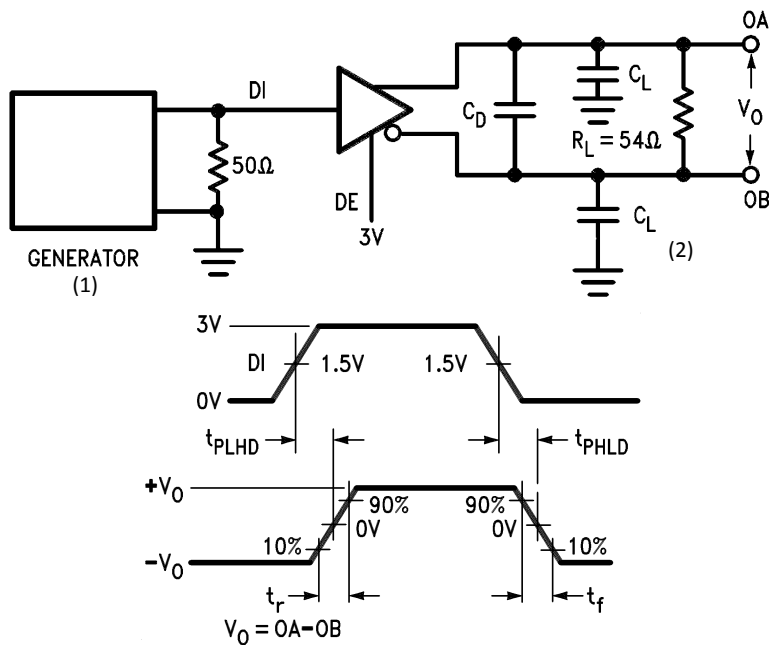


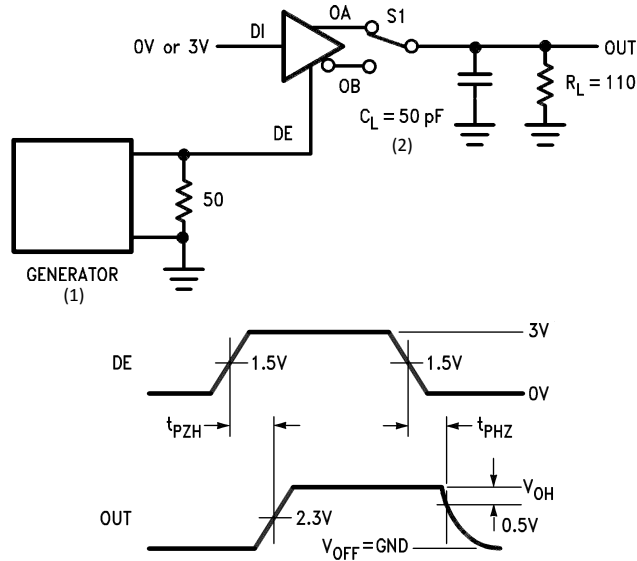
Figure 4. Receiver V_{OH} and V_{OL}



- (1) The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: $f = 1.0$ MHz, 50% Duty Cycle, t_r and $t_f < 6.0$ ns, $Z_0 = 50\Omega$
- (2) C_L includes probe and stray capacitance.

Figure 5. Driver Differential Propagation Delay and Transition Timing

Parameter Measurement Information (continued)

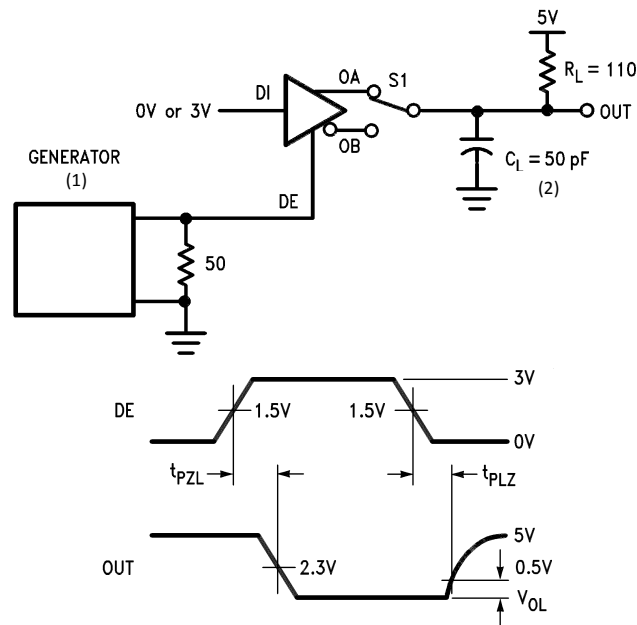


S1 to OA for DI = 3V

S1 to OB for DI = 0V

- (1) The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: $f = 1.0$ MHz, 50% Duty Cycle, t_r and $t_f < 6.0$ ns, $Z_O = 50\Omega$
- (2) C_L includes probe and stray capacitance.

Figure 6. Driver Enable and Disable Timing (t_{PZH} , t_{PHZ})



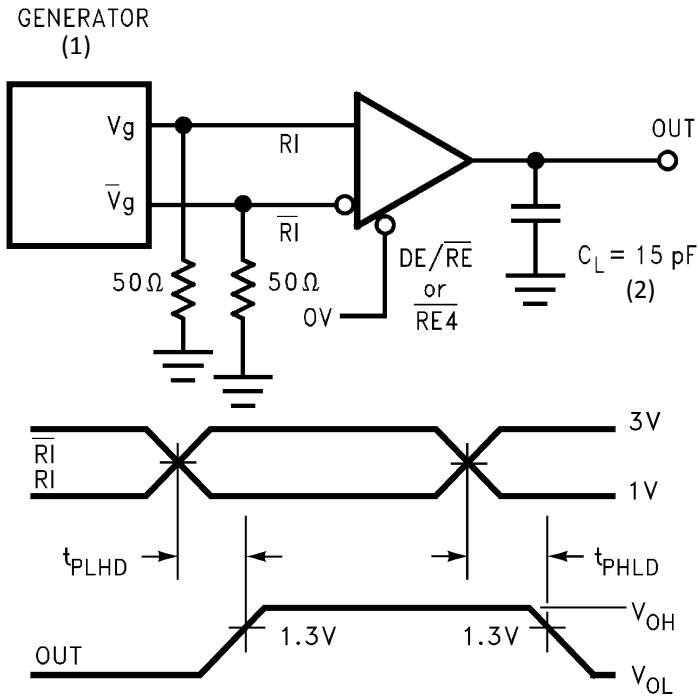
S1 to OA for DI = 0V

S1 to OB for DI = 3V

- (1) The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: $f = 1.0$ MHz, 50% Duty Cycle, t_r and $t_f < 6.0$ ns, $Z_O = 50\Omega$
- (2) C_L includes probe and stray capacitance.

Figure 7. Driver Enable and Disable Timing (t_{PZL} , t_{PLZ})

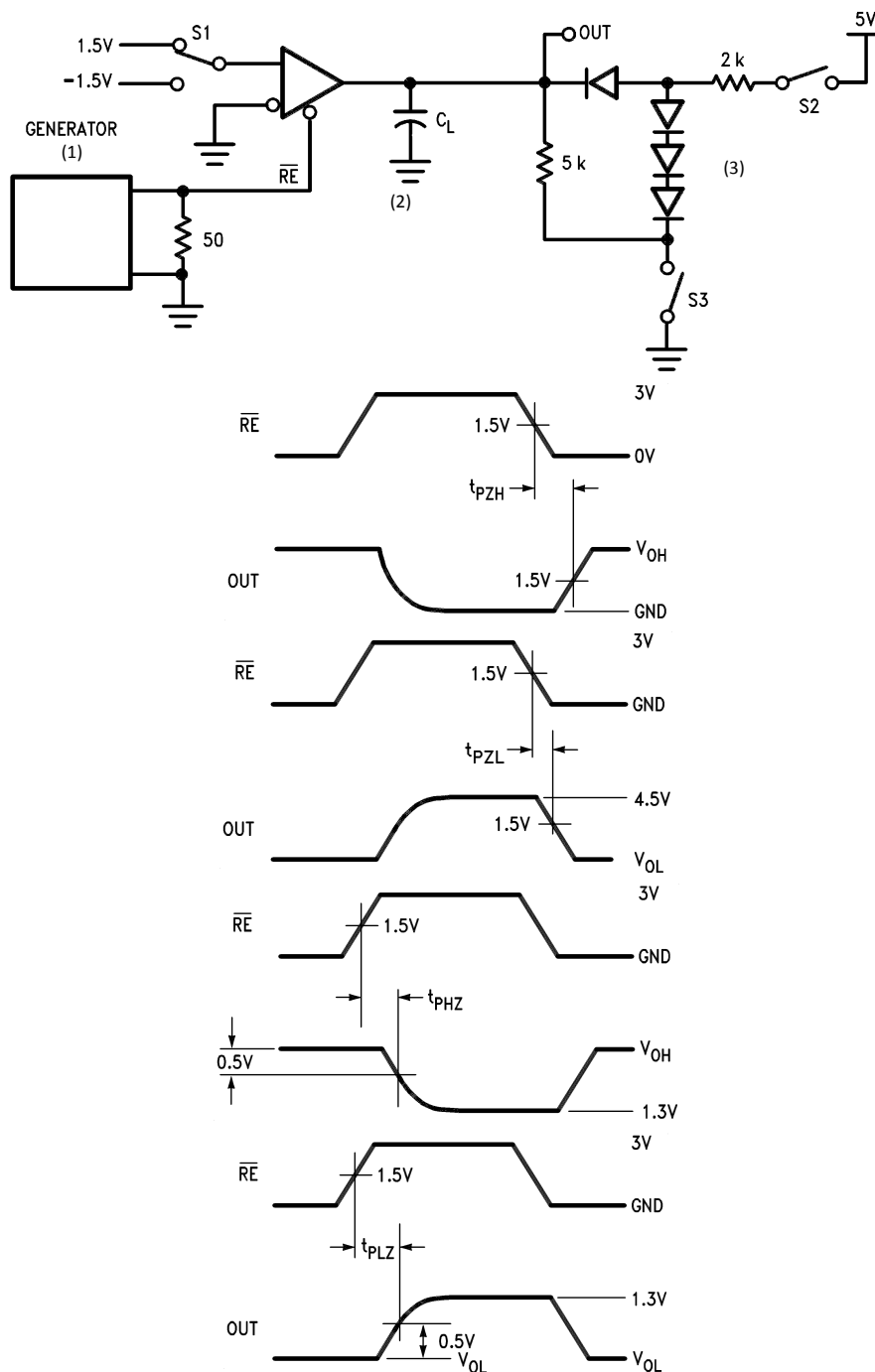
Parameter Measurement Information (continued)



- (1) The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: $f = 1.0 \text{ MHz}$, 50% Duty Cycle, t_r and $t_f < 6.0 \text{ ns}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$
- (2) C_L includes probe and stray capacitance.

Figure 8. Receiver Differential Propagation Delay Timing

Parameter Measurement Information (continued)

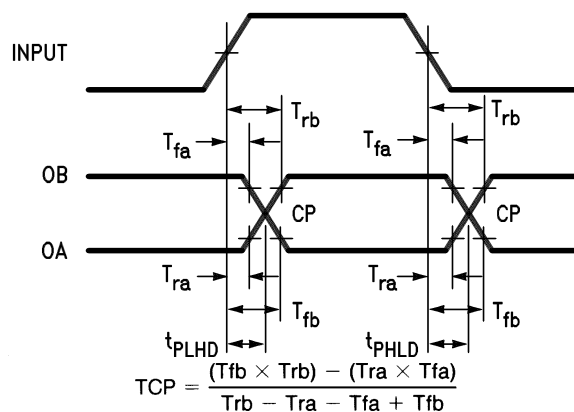


S1 -1.5V
S2 CLOSED
S3 CLOSED

- (1) The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: $f = 1.0$ MHz, 50% Duty Cycle, t_r and $t_f < 6.0$ ns, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$
- (2) C_L includes probe and stray capacitance.
- (3) Diodes are 1N916 or equivalent.

Figure 9. Receiver Enable and Disable Timing

Parameter Measurement Information (continued)



TCP = Crossing Point

T_{ra} , T_{rb} , T_{fa} , and T_{fb} are propagation delay measurements to the 20% and 80% levels.

Figure 10. Propagation Delay Timing for Calculation of Driver Differential Propagation Delays

Typical Performance Characteristics

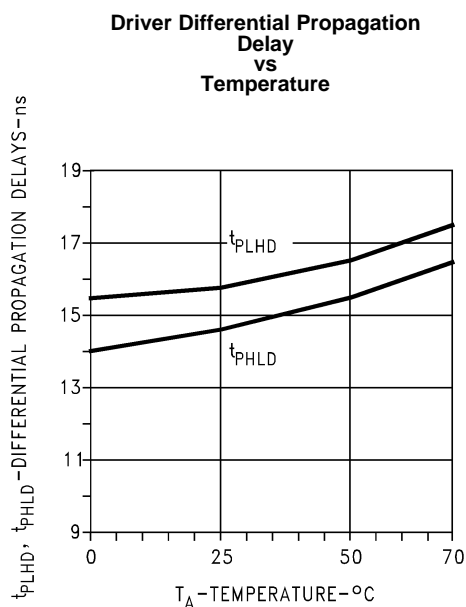


Figure 11.

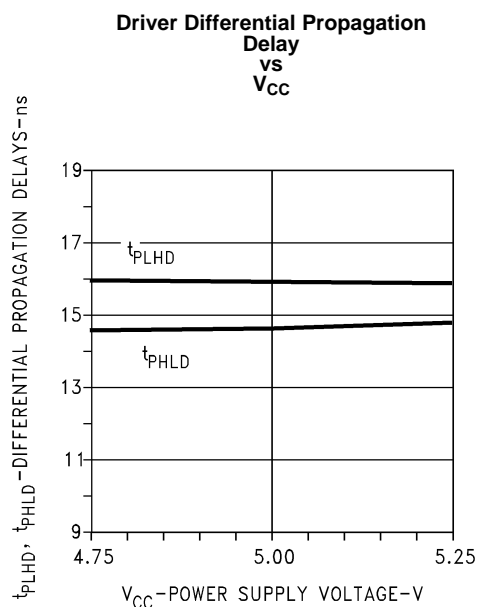


Figure 12.

Typical Performance Characteristics (continued)

**Driver Transition Time
vs Temperature**

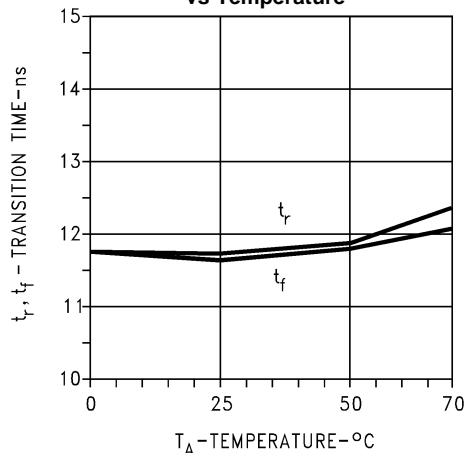


Figure 13.

**Driver Transition Time
vs V_{CC}**

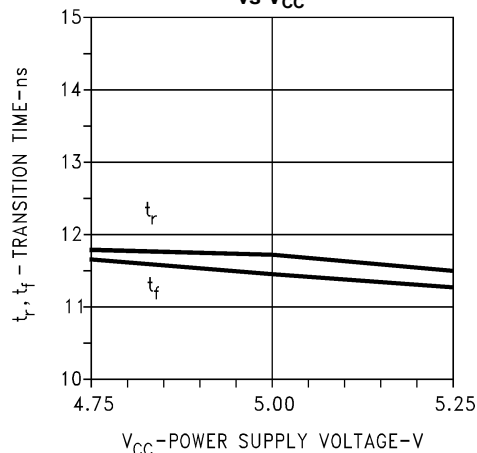


Figure 14.

**Driver V_{OH}
vs
I_{OH}
vs Temperature**

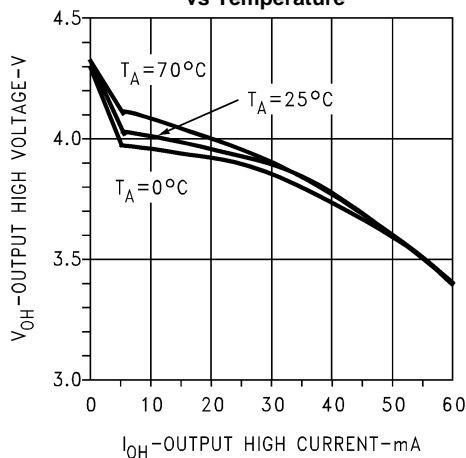


Figure 15.

**Driver V_{OH}
vs
I_{OH}
vs V_{CC}**

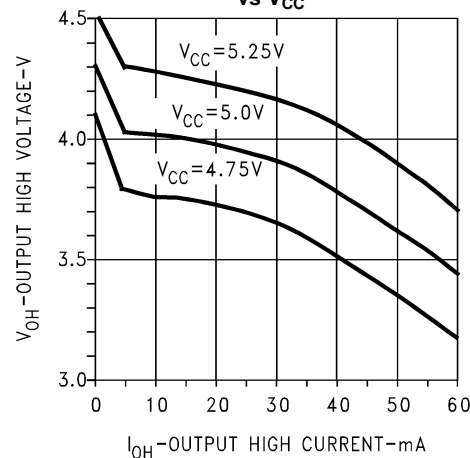


Figure 16.

**Driver V_{OL}
vs
I_{OL}
vs Temperature**

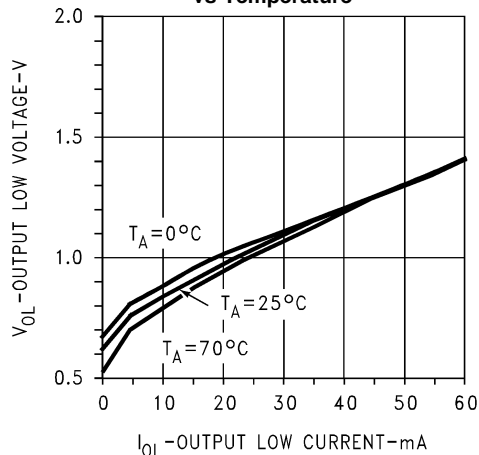


Figure 17.

**Driver V_{OL}
vs
I_{OL}
vs V_{CC}**

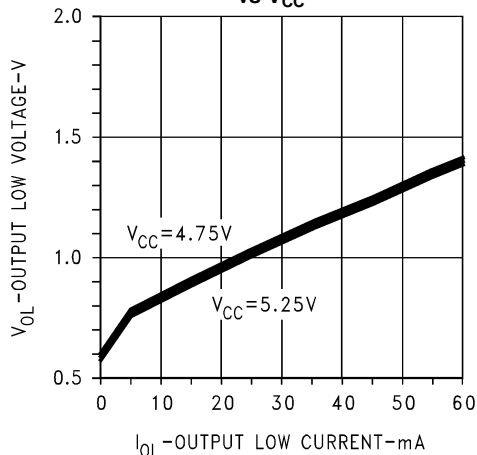
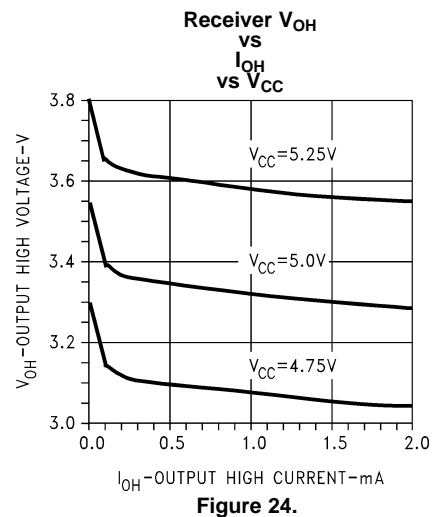
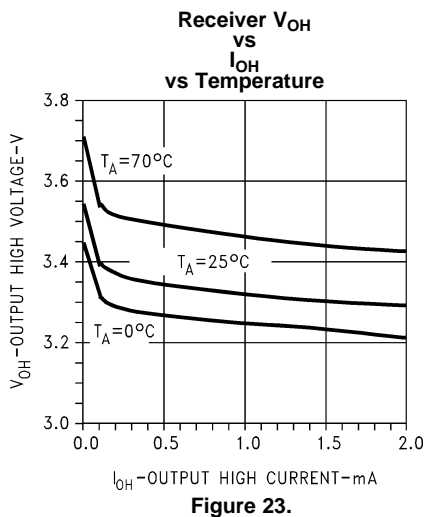
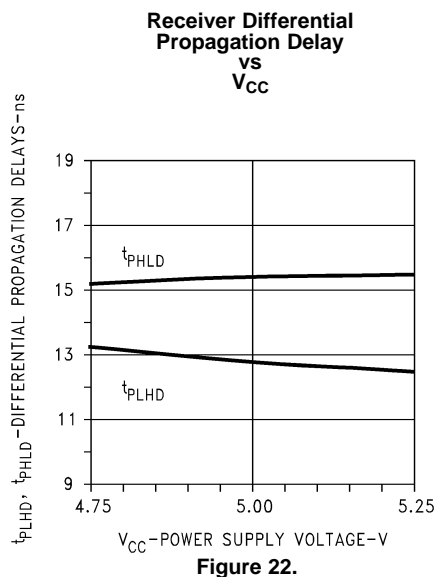
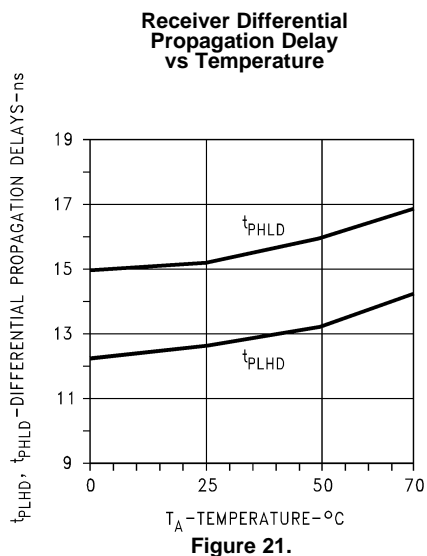
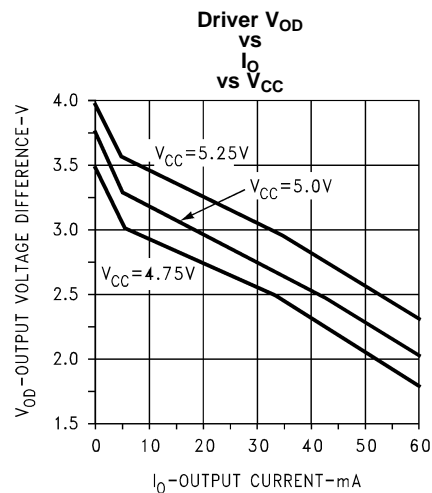
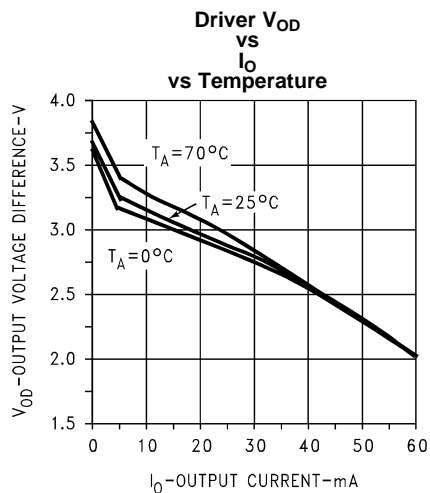


Figure 18.

Typical Performance Characteristics (continued)



Typical Performance Characteristics (continued)

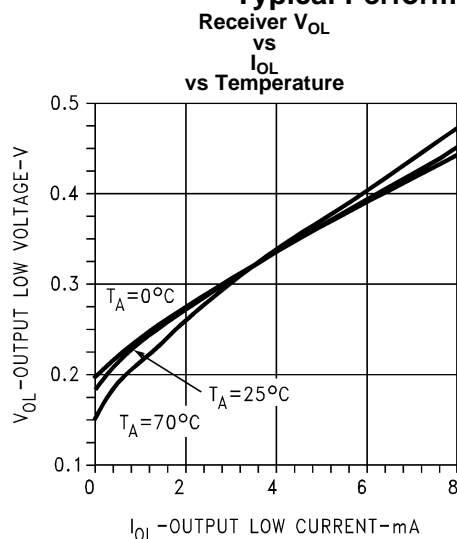


Figure 25.

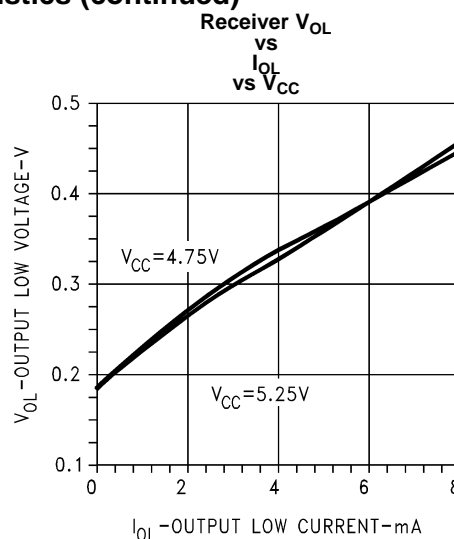


Figure 26.

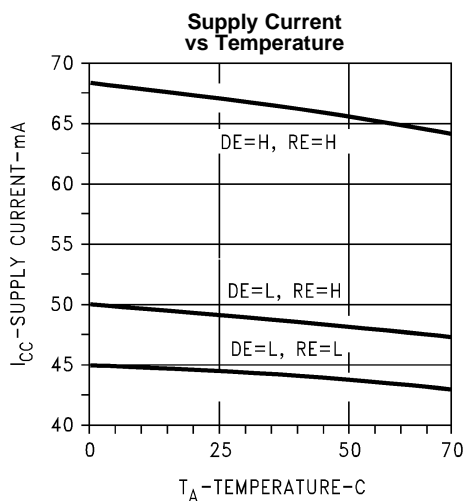


Figure 27.

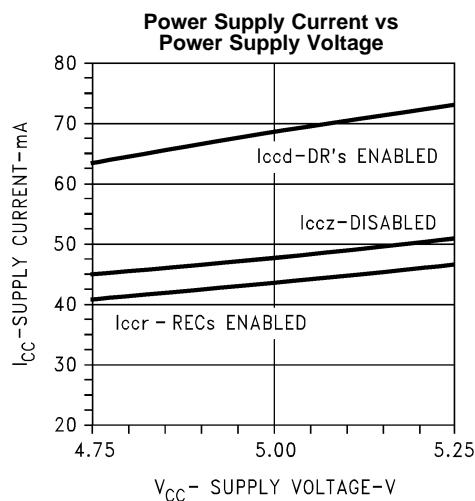


Figure 28.

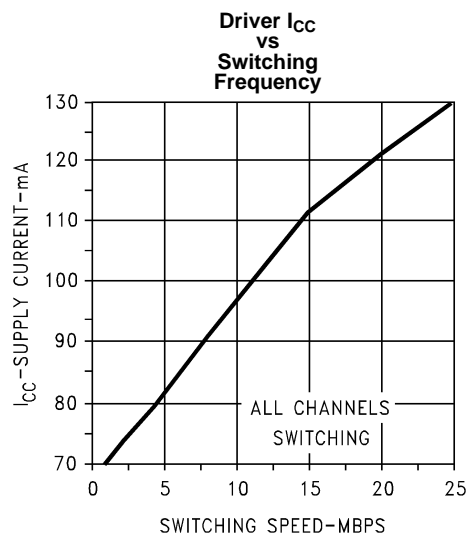


Figure 29.

REVISION HISTORY

| Changes from Revision B (February 2013) to Revision C | Page |
|--|--------------------|
| • Changed layout of National Data Sheet to TI format | 12 |

PACKAGING INFORMATION

| Orderable Device | Status (1) | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | Package Qty | Eco Plan (2) | Lead/Ball Finish | MSL Peak Temp (3) | Op Temp (°C) | Device Marking (4/5) | Samples |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------|----------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| DS36950VX | ACTIVE | PLCC | FN | 20 | | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | 0 to 70 | DS36950V | Samples |
| DS36950VX/NOPB | ACTIVE | PLCC | FN | 20 | 1000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-2A-250C-4 WEEK | 0 to 70 | DS36950V | Samples |

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBsolete: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

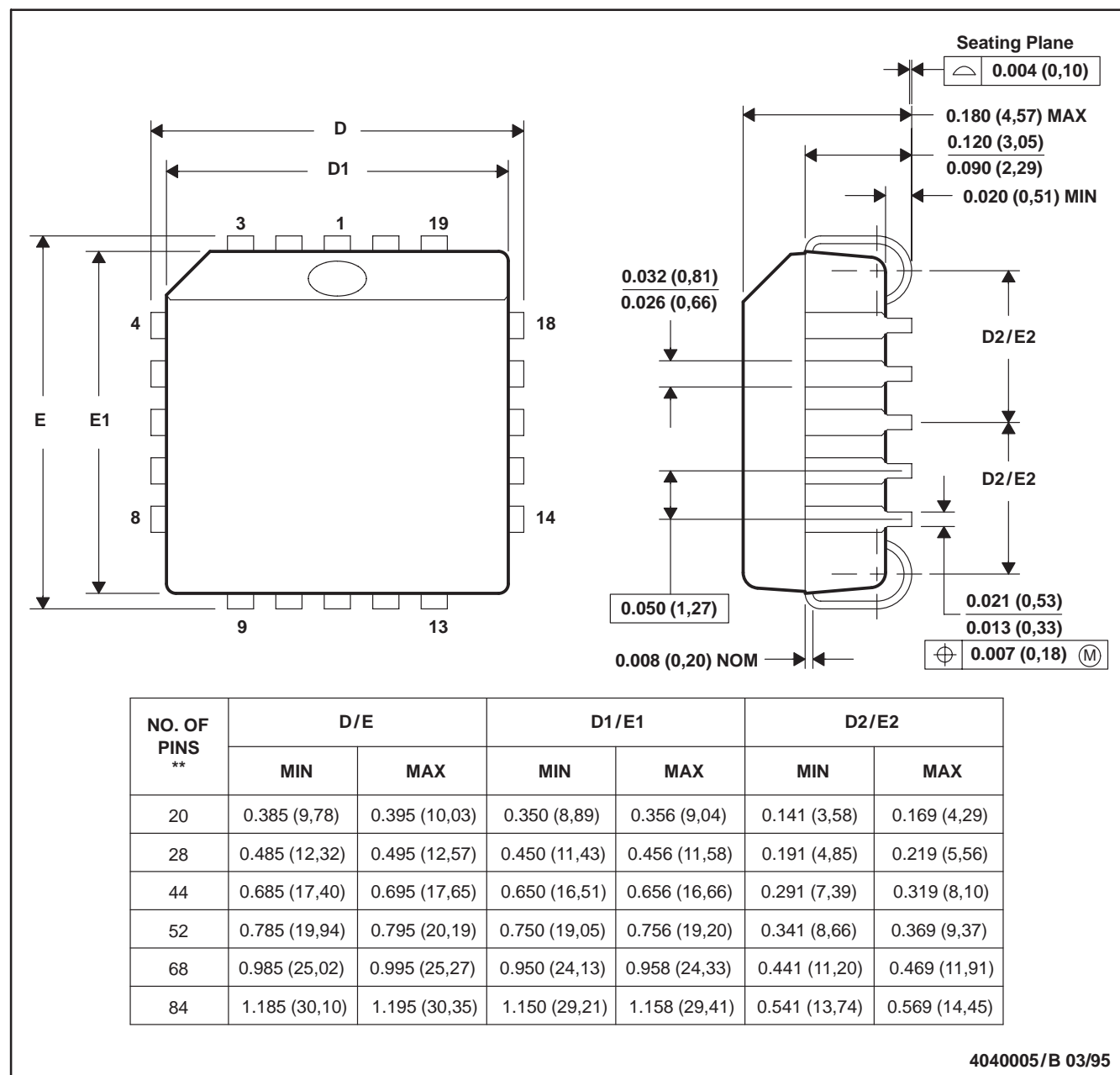
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FN (S-PQCC-J**)

PLASTIC J-LEADED CHIP CARRIER

20 PIN SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Falls within JEDEC MS-018

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