

# ISL8009EVAL1Z: 1.5A Synchronous Buck Regulator with Integrated MOSFETs

**Application Note** 

May 30, 2007

AN1328.0

The ISL8009 is an integrated power controller rate for 1.5A, 1.6MHz step-down regulator that is ideal for any low power, low-voltage applications. It is optimized for generating low output voltages down to 0.8V. The supply voltage range is from 2.7V to 5.5V, allowing for the use of a single Li+ cell, three NiMH cells or a regulated 5V input. It has a guaranteed minimum output current of 1.5A. 1.6MHz pulse-width modulation (PWM) switching frequency allows for using small external components. It has flexible operation mode selection of forced PWM mode and PFM mode with as low as  $17\mu A$  quiescent current for highest light load efficiency to maximize battery life.

The ISL8009 includes a pair of low on-resistance P-Channel and N-Channel internal MOSFETs to maximize efficiency and minimize external component count. 95% duty-cycle operation allows less than 400mV dropout voltage at 1.5A.

The ISL8009 offers a 200ms Power-On-Reset (POR) timer at power-up. The timer output can be reset by RSI. When shutdown, ISL8009 soft discharges the output capacitor thru  $100\Omega$  resistor. Other features include internal digital soft-start, enable for power sequence, overcurrent protection, and thermal shutdown.

The ISL8009 is offered in a 2mmx3mm 8 Ld DFN package with 1mm maximum height. The complete converter occupies less than 1cm<sup>2</sup> area.

## **Ordering Information**

PART NUMBER (Note)	PART MARKING	TEMP. RANGE (°C)	PACKAGE (Pb-free)	PKG. DWG.#
ISL8009IRZ-T	009	-40 to +85	8 Ld 2x3 DFN	L8.2x3

NOTE: Intersil Pb-free plus anneal products employ special Pb-free material sets; molding compounds/die attach materials and 100% matte tin plate termination finish, which are RoHS compliant and compatible with both SnPb and Pb-free soldering operations. Intersil Pb-free products are MSL classified at Pb-free peak reflow temperatures that meet or exceed the Pb-free requirements of IPC/JEDEC J STD-020.

#### **Features**

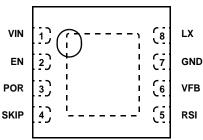
- High Efficiency Synchronous Buck Regulator With Up To 95% Efficiency
- 200ms Reset Timer
- Soft Discharge Output Cap During Disable
- 2.7V to 5.5V Supply Voltage
- 3% Output Accuracy Over-Temperature/Load/Line
- 1.5A Guaranteed Output Current
- 17µA Quiescent Supply Current in PFM Mode
- Selectable Forced PWM Mode and PFM Mode
- Less Than 1µA Logic Controlled Shutdown Current
- · 90% Maximum Duty Cycle for Lowest Dropout
- Internal Current Mode Compensation
- · Internal Digital Soft-Start
- · Peak Current Limiting, Short Circuit Protection
- Over-Temperature Protection
- Enable
- Small 8 Ld 2mmx3mm DFN
- Pb-Free Plus Anneal Available (RoHS Compliant)

## Applications

- DC/DC POL Modules
- μC/μP, FPGA and DSP Power
- Plug-in DC/DC Modules for Routers and Switchers
- · Portable Instruments
- Test and Measurement Systems

#### **Pinout**

ISL8009 (8 LD DFN) TOP VIEW



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#### What's Inside

The Evaluation Board Kit contains the following materials:

- The ISL8009EVAL1Z Rev D board
- · The ISL8009 datasheet
- · This EVAL KIT document

## Recommended Equipment

The following materials are recommended to perform testing:

- 0V to 10V power supply with at least 5A source current capability, battery, notebook AC adapter
- Two Electronic Loads capable of sinking current up to 5A
- Digital Multimeters (DMMs)
- 100MHz quad-trace Oscilloscope
- · Signal generator

## **Quick Setup Guide**

- 1. Ensure that the circuit is correctly connected to the supply and loads prior to applying any power.
- 2. Connect the bias supply to VIN. Plus terminal to P4(VIN) and negative return to P5(GND).
- 3. Verify that position is ON for SW1.
- 4. Turn on the power supply.
- 5. Verify the output voltages is 1.8V for VOLT

#### **Evaluating the Other Output Voltage**

The ISL8009EVAL kit output is preset to 1.8V; however, output voltages can be adjusted from 0.8V to 3.3V by Equations 1 and 2:

$$V_{OUT} = 0.8 \left( 1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2} \right)$$
 (EQ. 1)

Let's set  $R_1$ = 124 $k\Omega$ 

$$R_2 = \frac{(R_1)}{\left(\frac{V_{OUT}}{0.8}\right) - 1}$$
 (EQ. 2)

If desire output is 0.8V then short  $R_1$  and open  $R_2$ .

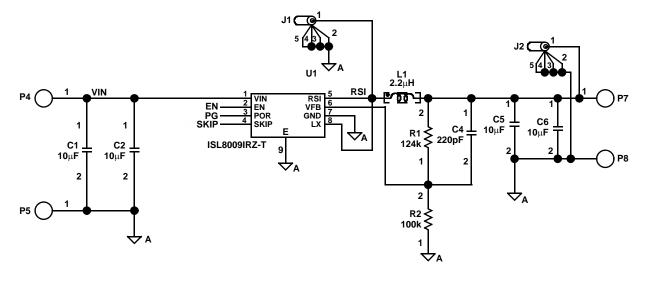
#### **Mode Control**

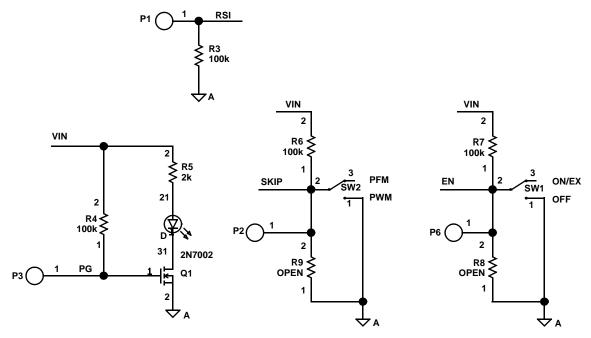
The ISL8009 has a SKIP pin that controls the operation mode. When the SKIP pin is driven to low or shorted to ground, the regulator operates in a forced PWM mode. The forced PWM mode remains the fixed PWM frequency at light load instead of entering the skip mode.

**TABLE 1. SWITCH 1 SETTINGS** 

SW1	SKIP	FUNCTION				
1	PWM	Fixed PWM frequency at light load				
3	PFM	Force continous mode				
SW2	ENABLE	ON/OFF CONTROL				
1	OFF	Disable V <sub>OUT</sub>				
3	ON	Enable V <sub>OUT</sub>				

# Schematic





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#### TABLE 2. COMPONENT LIST

REF DES	QTY	VALUE	TOL.	VOLTAGE	PACKAGE	PART NUMBER	MANUFACTURER	DESCRIPTION
C1,C2, C5, C6	4	10μF	10%	10V	1206	GRM31CR71A106KA01L-T	MURATA	CAP, SMD, 1206, 10µF, 10V, 10%, X7R, ROHS, MONOLITHIC
C4	1	220pF	5%	50V	0603	H1045-00221-50V5-T	VENKEL	CAP, SMD, 0603, 220pF, 50V, 5%, C0G, ROHS
L1	1	2.2µH	20%		7.6x6	DR73-2R2-R	COOPER ELECTRONIC TECH.	COIL-PWR INDUCTOR, SMD, 7.6x6, 2.2µH, 20%, 4.15A, ROHS
D1	1				2mmx1.25mm	LTST-C170CKT	LITEON/VISHAY	LED-GaAs RED, SMD, 2mmx1.25mm, 100mW, 40mA, 10mcd, ROHS
U1	1				2x3	ISL8009IRZ	INTERSIL	IC-1.5A SYNC BUCK REGULATOR, 8P, DFN, 2x3, ROHS
Q1	1		-	60V	N-CHANNEL	2N7002-7-F-T	DIODES, INC.	TRANSISTOR, N-CHANNEL, 3 LD SOT-23, 60V, 115mA, ROHS
R2-R4, R6, R7	5	100k	1%	100V	0603	H2511-01003-1/10W1-T		RES, SMD, 0603, 100k, 1/10W, 1%, TF, ROHS
R1	1	124k	1%	100V	0603	H2511-01243-1/10W1-T	YAGEO	RES,SMD,0603, 124K,1/10W,1%, TF,ROHS
R5	1	2k	1%	100V	0603	H2511-02001-1/10W1-T	KOA	RES, SMD, 0603, 2k, 1/10W, 1%, TF, ROHS
R8, R9	0			100V	0603	H2511-DNP		RES, SMD, 0603, DNP-PLACE HOLDER, ROHS
SW1, SW2	2	-	-	-	-	GT11MSCBE-T	C&K COMPONENTS	SWITCH-TOGGLE, SMD, ULTRAMINI, 1P, SPST MINI

# ISL8009EVAL1Z Board Layout

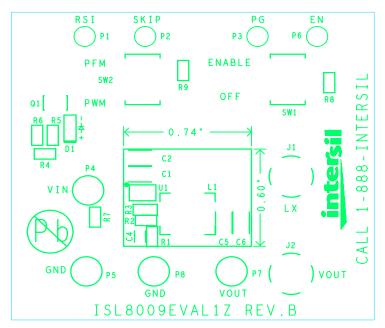


FIGURE 1. TOP COMPONENTS

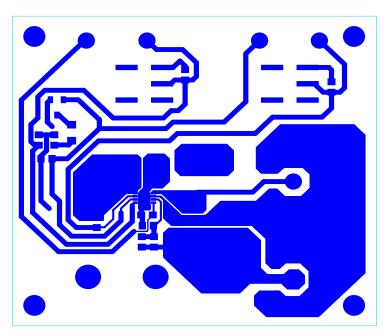


FIGURE 2. TOP LAYER ETCH

## ISL8009EVAL1Z Board Layout (Continued)

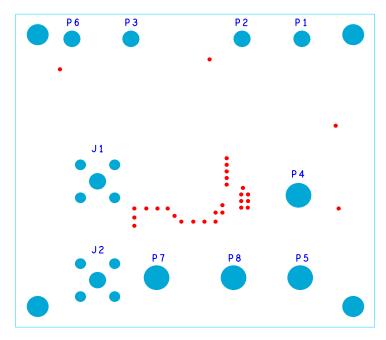


FIGURE 3. BOTTOM LAYER COMPONENTS (MIRRORED)

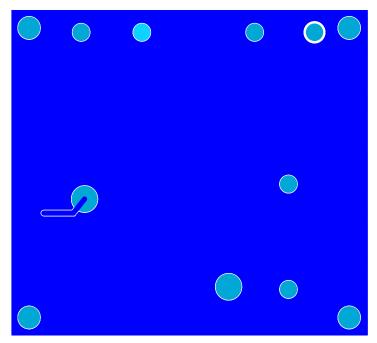


FIGURE 4. BOTTOM LAYER ETCH (MIRRORED)

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