

TEL: (330) 655-9000 FAX: (330) 655-9010 http://www.quatech.com. SSU2/DSU2/QSU2/ESU2-100/400 User's Manual P/N: 940-0191-101

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Introduction

Note: These products comply fully with USB Specification version 2.0. They will also operate over slower USB 1.1 connections at a slightly reduced performance level. This User's Manual describes how to setup and install your Quatech USB-to-Serial Adapter.

The Quatech SSU2-100, DSU2-100, QSU2-100 and ESU2-100, respectively, provide one, two, four and eight independent RS-232 serial interfaces to the host PC via the Universal Serial Bus (USB) port.

The Quatech DSU2-400, QSU2-400 and ESU2-400, respectively, provide two, four and eight independent asynchronous serial interfaces via the USB port. Each of these interfaces can be used as desired for RS-232, RS-422 or RS-485 communications.

Table 1 - Device	e port and conr	ection options
------------------	-----------------	----------------

Note: The "-400" designation indicates an "MEI" device. MEI is an acronym for "Multiple Electrical Interface." The interface is softwareselectable for each serial port.

Device	Ports	Connection	Device	Ports	Connection
SSU2-100	1	RS-232			
DSU2-100	2	RS-232	DSU2-400	2	RS-232/422/485
QSU2-100	4	RS-232	QSU2-400	4	RS-232/422/485
ESU2-100	8	RS-232	ESU2-400	8	RS-232/422/485

Each adapter uses high-speed UARTs and deep FIFOs, allowing each channel to obtain data rates up to 921.6 kbps. The adapters are powered over their USB connection (bus-powered), eliminating the need for an external power supply. The adapters are Plug-and-Play devices and require no hardware configuration.

System requirements

Quatech's USB-to-Serial adapters are supported under the Windows 2000/XP (and later) and Linux operating systems. One USB port is required to connect the adapter to your computer. You can use either a built-in USB port or an add-in USB host adapter. We recommend the use of a USB 2.0 port for best performance. Contact our sales department for details on current software offerings. All device drivers are available for download from the Quatech World Wide Web site at <u>http://www.quatech.com/</u>.

Features

Multiple Electrical Interface (MEI)

MEI adapters (model numbers ending with "-400") are shipped with a factory default of all serial ports set for RS-232 connections. Each port can be individually configured for RS-232, RS-422/485 full-duplex, or RS-422-485 half-duplex operation.

Understanding the LEDs

The LEDs inform you of the configuration of the adapter's serial ports. Each serial port has one associated LED located on the back panel to the right of the port's DB-9 connector. The following table lists the possible states of the LEDs and their meaning.

Table 2 - LED codes

LED color	Meaning
Red	Port is configured for RS-232.
Green	Port is configured for RS-422/485.

IND option - surge suppression upgrade

Quatech offers an IND option, or surge-suppression board upgrade, to provide improved performance and industrial-grade reliability.

The IND option provides essential protection for reliable use in an industrial environment. Each communication line has a surge suppressor capable of sustaining up to 40-A, 20-µs peak transient surges, a clamping voltage of 30 V (15.1 V for 200/300 units), and a peak energy dissipation of 0.1 Joules.

Table 3 - Product series summary

Part number	IND option	Part number	IND option
SSU2-100	no		
SSU2-100IND	yes		
DSU2-100	no	DSU2-400	no
DSU2-100IND	yes	DSU2-400IND	yes
QSU2-100	no	QSU2-400	no
QSU2-100IND	yes	QSU2-400IND	yes
ESU2-100	no	ESU2-400	no
ESU2-100IND	yes	ESU2-400IND	yes

Installing the USB-to-Serial Adapter

Caution! Be sure to allow the installation process to finish without interruption. This section explains how to install the USB-to-Serial adapter under different operating systems. Please locate and follow the procedure for your computer's operating system.

The USB-to-Serial adapter includes Windows device drivers that enable the serial ports to appear to Windows as standard COM ports.

Installing under Windows XP

	Follow these steps to install the adapter under Windows XP.				
Ste	ep	Procedure	Description		
	Step 1	Turn on the power to your computer system.	This is the system in which the device is to be installed.		
	Step 2	Plug the wide flat end of the USB cable into the downstream connector.	This is the connector located on the back of the computer or USB hub.		
	Step 3	Plug the square end of the USB cable into the back of the USB-to-Serial adapter.	Windows tells you that it has found new hardware and launches the Found New Hardware Wizard.		

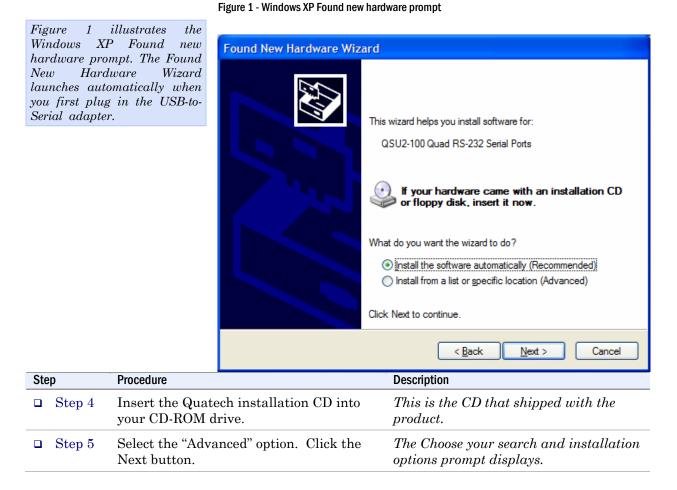


Figure 2	illustrates the	F 1 M1 M	
Windows XI search and prompt.		Found New Hardware Wizard Please choose your search a	
		paths and removable media Search removable <u>m</u> Include this location <u>Don't</u> search. I will choose Choose this option to select	w to limit or expand the default search, which includes local a. The best driver found will be installed. nedia (floppy, CD-ROM) in the search.
			< <u>B</u> ack Next > Cancel
Step	Procedure		Description
□ Step 6	Select Search re CD-ROM).	movable media (floppy,	If necessary, you can also select the Include this location in the search: option and browse to the location with the USB-to-Serial drivers. The complete path is E:\Serial Port Adapters\Drivers\Windows 98, Me, 2000, XP for USB. Replace E:\ with your CD-ROM designation
□ Step 7	Click the Next b	utton.	Windows searches for drivers for the adapter.

Figure 2 - Windows XP Choose your search and installation options prompt

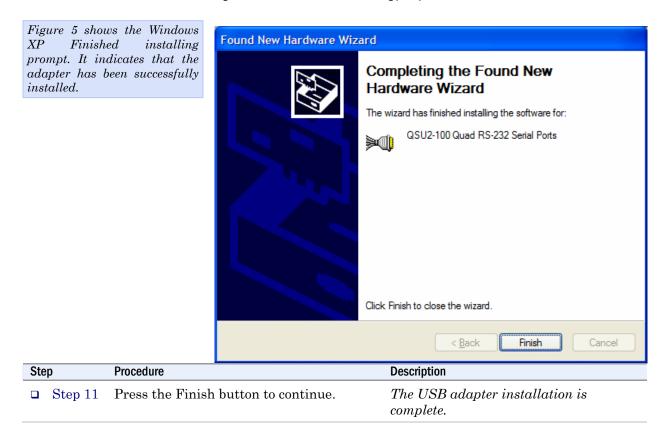
Figure 3 illustrates th Windows XP Searches fo drivers prompt. When th Wizard finds the USB-to Serial drivers, this screen disappears.	Found New Hardware Wizard Please wait while the wizard searches
	QSU2-100 Quad RS-232 Serial Ports
	<back next=""> Cancel</back>
Step Procedure	Description
□ Step 8 The Wizard I the necessary	ocates and starts to installThe Wizard installs the software promptsoftware.displays, followed by the Finished installing prompt.

Figure 3 - Windows XP Searches drivers prompt

Figure 4 - Windows XP Wizard installs the software

Found New Hardware Wizard		
Please wai	it while the wizard installs the software	
×1	QSU2-100 Quad RS-232 Serial Ports	
	Setting a system restore point and backing up old files in case your system needs to be restored in the future.	
	< <u>B</u> ack <u>N</u> ext > Cancel	

Figure 5 - Windows XP Finished installing prompt



Installing under Windows 2000

Follow these steps to install the USB-to-Serial adapter under Windows 2000.

Step	Procedure	Description	
□ Step 1	Turn on the power to your computer system.	This is the system in which the device is to be installed.	
□ Step 2	Plug the wide flat end of the USB cable into the downstream connector.	This is the connector located on the back of the computer of USB hub.	
□ Step 3	Plug the square end of the USB cable into the back of the USB-to-Serial adapter.	Windows tells you that it has found new hardware and launches the Add New Hardware Wizard. The Found new hardware prompt displays.	

Figure 6 - Windows 2000 Found new hardware prompt

Windows 20 hardware pro New Hard launches aut	ompt. The Found lware Wizard omatically when g in the USB-to-	Found New Hardware Wizard	Welcome to the Found New Hardware Wizard This wizard helps you install a device driver for a hardware device. To continue, click Next. < Back Next > Cancel
Step	Procedure		Description
□ Step 4	Click the Next b	outton.	The Search for or display drivers prompt displays.

		inguie / Windows 2000 Sealen for e	n uispiuy unvei	is prompt
Figure 7 sho	ws the Windows	Found New Hardware Wizard		
-	for or display	Install Hardware Device Driv A device driver is a software p an operating system.		bles a hardware device to work with
		This wizard will complete the ir	stallation for this	s device:
		QSU-100 Four-port F	IS-232 USB ada	apter
				es a hardware device work. Windows te driver files and complete the
		What do you want the wizard I	o do?	
		Search for a suitable dr	iver for my devic	e (recommended)
		Display a list of the kno driver	wn drivers for thi	is device so that I can choose a specific
				< Back Next > Cancel
Step	Procedure		Description	n
□ Step 5	Insert the Quate your CD-ROM d	ech installation CD into rive.	This is t adapter.	he CD that shipped with the
□ Step 6	Select Search for my device (recor	r a suitable driver for nmended)		
□ Step 7	Click the Next b	utton.	The Loce	ate driver files prompt displays.

Figure 8 - Windows 2000 Locate driver files prompt

Figure 8 illustrates the	Found New Hardware Wizard
Windows 2000 Locate driver files prompt.	Locate Driver Files Where do you want Windows to search for driver files?
	Search for driver files for the following hardware device: QSU-100 Four-port RS-232 USB adapter
	The wizard searches for suitable drivers in its driver database on your computer and in any of the following optional search locations that you specify. To start the search, click Next. If you are searching on a floppy disk or CD-ROM drive, insert the floppy disk or CD before clicking Next.
	Optional search locations: ☐ Floppy disk drives ☑ CD-ROM drives
	Specify a location Microsoft Windows Update
	< Back Next > Cancel

Figure 7 - Windows 2000 Search for or display drivers prompt

Step	Procedure	Description
□ Step 8	Select CD-ROM drives.	If necessary, you can also select Specify a location: and browse to the desired location with the USB-to-Serial drivers.
		The complete path is E:\Serial Port Adapters\Drivers\Windows 98, Me, 2000, XP for USB.
		Replace E: \ with your CD-ROM drive designation.
□ Step 9	Click the Next button.	Windows searches for drivers for the adapter. The Finished searching for driver files prompt displays.

Figure 9 - Windows 2000 Finished searching for driver files prompt

Figure 9	illustrates the	Found New Hardware Wizard		
Windows	2000 Finished or driver files	Driver Files Search Results The wizard has finished searching for driver files for your hardware device.		
		The wizard found a driver for the following device:		
		QSU-100 USB-to-Serial Converter		
		Windows found a driver for this device. To install the driver Windows found, click Next.		
		e:\serial port adapters\drivers\windows 95, 98, me, 2000, xp for usb\enhanced\qtusbbx2.inf		
		< Back Next > Cancel		
Step	Procedure	Description		
□ Step 10	Click the Next b	utton.		
□ Step 13	The Wizard proc installation.	weeds with the The Please wait while the Wizard installs the software screen displays, followed by the Finished installing prompt.		

Figure 10 is th	he Windows 2000	Found New Hardware Wizard	
Finished inste	he Windows 2000 alling prompt. It t the adapter has ally installed.		Completing the Found New Hardware Wizard Image: Second S
			< Back, Finish Cancel
Step	Procedure		Description
□ Step 14	Press the Finish	a button to continue.	The USB-to-Serial adapter installation is complete.

Figure 10 - Windows 2000 Finished installing prompt

Uninstalling under Windows 2000 or Windows XP

Follow these steps in the event that you need to uninstall or reinstall the USB-to-Serial software.

- 1. From the Control Panel, select System.
- 2. Press the Hardware tab.
- 3. Click on Device Manager.

Figure 11 - Device Manager

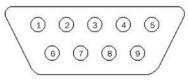
🚇 Device Manager	
<u>File Action View H</u> elp	
🗄 🧼 Disk drives	~
🗈 🦉 Display adapters	
DVD/CD-ROM drives	
🗈 🗃 Floppy disk controllers	
🗈 🖑 Floppy disk drives	
Human Interface Devices	
IDE ATA/ATAPI controllers	
主 🥪 IEEE 1394 Bus host controllers	
⊕ Keyboards ■	
Mice and other pointing devices	
Hereita and the second	
E 🖼 Multi-port serial adapters	
ESU2-400 Eight RS-232/422/485 Serial Ports (Group ID 14)	
Quatech DSC-100 PCI Two-Port RS-232 Serial Adapter	
The second a left	
E SCSI and RAID controllers	
System devices Iniversal Serial Bus controllers	~

- 4. Scroll down to Multi-port serial adapters and expand.
- 5. Highlight your Quatech USB-to-Serial adapter; for example, ESU2-400 Eight RS-232/422/485 Serial Ports (Group ID14).
- 6. Select the Action menu option.
- 7. Select Uninstall from the drop down menu.
- 8. Click OK at the Confirmation screen. Note that this also removes all the serial ports associated with your USB-to-Serial adapter.

Making external connections

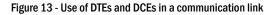
Quatech USB-to-Serial adapters are equipped with male DB-9 connectors. The following figures and tables show the serial port pinouts for RS-232 and RS-232/422/485 applications.

Figure 12 - DB-9 connector pinout

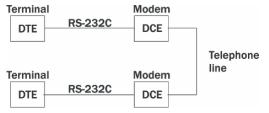


RS-232 serial connections

RS-232 devices are classified by their function as either Data Terminal Equipment (DTE) or Data Communication Equipment (DCE).



Note: A DTE device is the communication source. A DCE device provides a communication channel between two DTE-type devices.



Quatech USB-to-Serial adapters are DTE devices that connect to peripheral equipment through a male DB-9 connector. The following table lists the serial port connector definitions.

Table 4 - RS-232 signals on DB-9 connector

RS-232 signal description	DB-9
Data Carrier Detect (DCD)	1
Receive Data (RxD)	2
Transmit Data (TxD)	3
Data Terminal Ready (DTR)	4
Signal Ground (GND)	5
Data Set Ready (DSR)	6
Request To Send (RTS)	7
Clear To Send (CTS)	8
Ring Indicator (RI)	9

Note: In many applications, DCEs are unnecessary. This allows you to use a null modem cable (modem eliminator cable) to directly connect two DTEtype devices.

Figure 14 illustrates the RS-

232 pinouts for typical DTE-

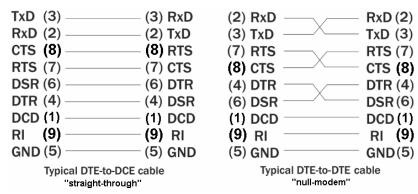
and

cables with 9-pin connectors.

to-DCE

DTE- and DCE-type devices have complementary pinouts that allow terminals and modems to connect directly using a one-to-one cable as shown in Figure 14. Two DTE-type devices can be connected by a null modem cable. A typical null modem cable is also shown in the figure.

Figure 14 - Cabling requirements for RS-232 devices



RS-422/485 serial connections

DTE-to-DTE

Note: Refer to Advanced Options using Device Manager for details on softwareselectable advanced options. Quatech USB-to-Serial adapters provide four differential communication signals (either RS-422 or RS-485) per channel. Transmit Data (TxD) and Auxiliary Output (AuxOut) are the two output signals. Receive Data (RxD) and Auxiliary Input (AuxIn) are the two input signals. The adapters also provide a ground signal.

The AuxOut pair can carry the UART's RTS signal. The AuxIn pair can carry the UART's CTS signal. Alternatively, the AuxOut pair can be configured to internally loopback to the AuxIn pair, with the UART's RTS signal also looped back to its CTS signal. The following table shows the RS-422/485 connector definitions.

Table 5 - RS-422/485 signals on DB-9 connector

RS-422/485 signal description four-wire mode	DB-9	RS-422/485 signal description two-wire mode
Auxiliary Input (AuxIn–)	1	DNC
Receive Data (RxD+)	2	DNC
Transmit Data (TxD+)	3	Transmit/Receive Data (Data+)
Auxiliary Output (AuxOut–)	4	DNC
Signal Ground (GND)	5	Signal Ground (GND)
Receive Data (RxD–)	6	DNC
Auxiliary Output (AuxOut+)	7	DNC
Auxiliary Input (AuxIn+)	8	DNC
Transmit Data (TxD–)	9	Transmit/Receive Data (Data–)

Note: Pins labeled DNC (Do Not Connect) are indeterminate in two-wire mode and should be left unconnected.

Testing DB-9 serial ports in HyperTerminal

This section explains how to test the functionality of your USB-to-Serial adapter using Hyperterminal for RS-232 ports and RS-422/485 ports.

An RS-232 loopback connector is included with the USB-to-Serial adapter. For MEI models, an RS-422/485 loopback is also included.

Running Hyperterminal

Step		Procedure	Description
	Step 1	Attach the loopback connector to the DB-9 connector.	Be sure to use the correct loopback connector for RS-232 or RS-422/485.
	Step 2	Launch HyperTerminal.	In Windows, select Programs/ Accessories/ Communications/ HyperTerminal.
	Step 3	Create a new session.	When prompted, give the session any name you wish.
	□ Step 4	Select the COM # associated with port 1 from the drop down list.	You are now set up to test the first serial port.
			Note: Leave all settings at default.
	Step 5	With the session open, type any text.	If the text you type is echoed on the screen, the port is functioning properly.
	Step 6	Close the session.	
	Step 7	Repeat steps 3 through 6 for each serial port.	If the text you type is echoed on the screen, the port is functioning properly.

Using Device Manager

This section explains how to use Device Manager to view the properties of the serial ports enumerated by the USB-to-Serial adapter.

Accessing Device Manager

Step	ep Procedure Description	
□ Step 1	Select Start – Control Panel.	
□ Step 2	Double click the System icon.	The System Properties dialog box opens.
□ Step 3	Click the Hardware tab, and then press the Device Manager button.	Device Manager lists all the hardware devices that are registered inside the Windows registry.

Exploring Device Manager screens

Windows XP and 2000

Device Manager provides two property dialogs that apply to the USB-to-Serial adapter.

- > Ports (COM & LPT) device group property box
- > Multi-port serial adapters device group property box

Use the Ports (COM & LPT) device group property box to view and set the port settings and to view device usage and driver information for the serial ports. Use the Multi-port serial adapters device group property box to view and set the advanced options and to view device usage and driver information for the USB-to-Serial adapter.

Step	Procedure	Description	
□ Step 1	With Device Manager open, expand the Multi-port serial adapters device group.	Your USB-to-Serial adapter should appear in the list – for example, ESU2- 400 Eight RS-232/422/485 Serial Ports (Group ID14).	
□ Step 2	Double click the USB-to-Serial adapter.	The Properties dialog box opens and displays the General tab.	

Figure 15 illustrates the	ESU2-400 Eight RS-232/422/485 Serial Ports (Group ID 14) Properties	×
Windows XP/2000 General	General USB Serial Ports Advanced Options Driver Details	
Tab, which tells you whether the USB-to-Serial adapter is	ESU2-400 Eight RS-232/422/485 Serial Ports (Group ID 14)	
working properly.	Device type: Multi-port serial adapters	
	Manufacturer: Quatech, Incorporated	
	Location: Location 0 (ESU-400 Eight-port RS-422/485	
	Device status	
	This device is working properly. If you are having problems with this device, click Troubleshoot to start the troubleshooter. Troubleshoot Device usage: Use this device (enable)	
	OK Cancel	
Step Procedure	Description	_
		_
1	erial Ports Advanced The Advanced Options dialog box	
properties.	iew the port setting displays.	

Figure 15 - Windows XP/2000 Device Manager properties, General tab

Figure 16 illustrates the	ESU2-400	Eight RS-232/422/485 Serial Ports (Group	ID 24) Properties		? 🗙
Advanced Options dialog for MEI devices.	General	ISB Serial Ports Advanced Options Driver Details			
		Serial ports must be closed for	or changes to take effect.		
		Operating Mode	Receiver active (2-wire mode only)	AuxOut/AuxIn (4-wire mode only)	Low-latency mode
	Port 1	RS-232			
	Port 2	RS-422/485 Full-Duplex (4-wire)		RTS/CTS 🗨	
	Port 3	RS-422/485 Full-Duplex (4-wire)		Loopback 💌	2
	Port 4	RS-422/485 Half-Duplex (2-wire) Auto Toggle	Always		Г
	Port 5	RS-422/485 Half-Duplex (2-wire) Auto Toggle	Only when not transmitting		F
	Port 6	RS-422/485 Half-Duplex (2-wire) RTS control	Always		
	Port 7	RS-422/485 Half-Duplex (2-wire) DTR control	Only when not transmitting 💌		
	Port 8	RS-422/485 Half-Duplex (2-wire) DTR control	Always		
				[
	Device F	immware Revision: 716		Re	estore Defaults
				ОК	Cancel

Figure 16 - Windows XP/2000 RS-232/422/485 Advanced Options dialog window

Figure 17 - Windows XP/2000 RS-232 Advanced Options dialog window

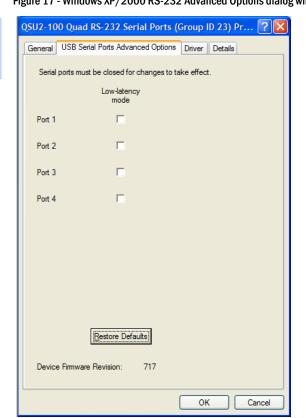


Figure 17 illustrates the Advanced Options dialog for RS-232-only devices.

Step	Procedure	Description
□ Step 4	The RS-232 USB Serial Port Advanced Options dialog box displays the firmware revision of the USB-to-Serial adapter and lets you enable or disable the low-latency mode for each serial port. The RS-422/485 Advanced Dialog box also lets you set the connector signals selection and the duplex mode, and receiver control.	See the Setting advanced options section on page 44 section for details.
□ Step 5	Click Cancel to close the property box.	
□ Step 6	With Device Manager open, expand the Ports (COM & LPT) device group.	The ports associated with the USB-to- Serial adapter should appear in the list of ports.
□ Step 7	Double click the desired port.	The USB Serial Port Properties dialog box opens and displays the General tab.
□ Step 8	Click the Port settings tab.	The Port Settings dialog box displays.

? X USB Serial Port (COM5) Properties Figure 18 illustrates the General Port Settings Driver Details USB Ports Settings box. Bits per second: 9600 -Data bits: 8 • Parity: None -Stop bits: 1 -Flow control: None -Advanced. Restore Defaults OK Cancel Ste

Figure 18 - Windows XP/2000 USB serial port, Port settings box

tep	Procedure	Description
Step 9	This Port Settings tab allows you to set default values for the following:	Most applications do not make use of these default settings, but prefer to make
	Bits per second	their own settings.
	> Data bits	See the Setting advanced options section
	Parity	on page 44 section for details.
	Stop bits	

Step	Procedure	Description
	Flow control	
□ Step 10	Press the Advanced button.	The Advanced Options dialog box opens.

Figure 19 - Windows XP/2000 USB serial port, Advanced settings box

Advanced Settings for C	ом5 ? 🔀
COM <u>P</u> ort Number	OK Cancel Defaults

Step Procedure		Procedure	Description
	Step 11	Use the drop down box to select the port whose settings you wish to change. Click Cancel to return to the Port Settings tab.	
	Step 12	Click the Driver tab to view the driver information and update the driver.	The USB Serial Driver properties dialog box displays.

USB Serial Ports Driver dialog, which lets you view	General Port Settings Driver Details
the driver details and update, roll back (XP only),	USB Serial Port (COM5)
and uninstall the driver:	Driver Provider: Quatech, Incorporated
	Driver Date: 1/10/2005
	Driver Version: 5.80.0.0
	Digital Signer: Microsoft Windows Hardware Compatibility Publ
	Driver Details To view details about the driver files. Update Driver To update the driver for this device. Roll Back Driver If the device fails after updating the driver, roll back to the previously installed driver. Uninstall To uninstall the driver (Advanced).
	OK Cancel
Step Procedure	Description
□ Step 13 You have sever	1

Figure 20 - Windows XP/2000 USB serial port properties, Driver box

Step	Procedure	Description
	View detailed driver information	See below.
	> Update the device drivers	
	> Uninstall your USB-to-Serial adapter.	Don't use this option. Uninstall the entire device instead by using the Driver dialog for the multiport serial adapter.
	 Return to the previously installed driver. (XP only) 	
	\succ Save your changes and exit.	
	Abandon your changes and return to the Device Manager.	
□ Step 14	Click the Driver Details button to view detailed driver information.	The Driver File Details dialog box opens See the following figure.

Figure 21 illus		Driver File Details
Driver Details tells you the n location of the the provider, f copyright date signature stat driver.	e driver files, file version, e, and digital	USB Serial Port (COM5) Driver files: C:\WINDOWS\System32\DRIVERS\qtucompt.sys
		Provider: Quatech, Incorporated
		File version: 7.00
		Copyright: Copyright © 2001-2006 Quatech, Incorporated
		Digital Signer: Not digitally signed
Step	Procedure	Description
□ Step 15		Details dialog box wing information
	> Provider	Quatech is the provider.
	File version	This is the version of the installed

Figure 21 - Windows XP/2000 USB serial port, Driver file details box

□ Step 16 Click Cancel to close the dialog.

> Copyright

Digital Signer (Windows XP only)

Click OK to return to the Driver tab.

Quatech is the provider. This is the version of the installed software. Indicates whether Microsoft has approved this version.

Setting advanced options

The USB-to-Serial port advanced properties can be altered from the Device Manager window. Options for each serial port can be individually controlled.

Changes are applied:

• To all serial ports when the USB-to-Serial adapter is unplugged from the USB cable and plugged back in,

OR

• To a single port the next time an application opens the serial port.

Operating Mode (MEI adapters only)

RS-232 (default)

	This mode configures the serial port to use an RS-232 electrical
Note: The serial port's LED will glow red in RS-232 mode.	interface. Each UART's transmit drivers and receivers are always
will glow red in 113-252 mode.	active in this mode.

RS-422/485 Full Duplex (4-wire)

Note: The serial port's LED will glow green in RS-422/485	This mode configures the serial port to use an RS-422/485 electrical interface. Each UART's transmit drivers are always active in this mode. This mode allows simultaneous transmit and receive
mode.	operation. Transmit and receive data move over separate dedicated pairs of conductors in the attached cable. The AuxOut/AuxIn signals are also available in 4-wire mode.

RS-422/485 Half Duplex (2-wire) Auto-Toggle

Note: The serial port's LED will glow green in RS-422/485 mode.

interface. Transmit and receive operations share a single pair of conductors in the attached cable, so communication occurs in only one direction at a time. This configuration is often referred to as "multidrop."
The transmit drivers are automatically enabled before data is

This mode configures the serial port to use an RS-422/485 electrical

Note: The Auto-Toggle mode is the best choice for most halfduplex scenarios. It offers the best performance and the best t ease-of-use.

The transmit drivers are automatically enabled before data is transmitted, then disabled immediately after all data has been transmitted. This feature is implemented in hardware for nearinstantaneous response.

RS-422/485 Half Duplex (2-wire) RTS control

Note: The serial port's LED will glow green in RS-422/485 mode.	This mode configures the serial port to use an RS-422/485 electrical interface. The half-duplex operation is the same as in the Auto-Toggle mode, except that the RTS signal is used to control the transmit drivers instead of the automatic control.
	The software application can disable the port's transmit drivers by deasserting the UART's RTS output. To allow transmission again, the software application must assert the RTS output.

RS-422/485 Half Duplex (2-wire) DTR control

Note: The serial port's LED	This mode configures the serial port to use an RS-422/485 electrical
will glow green in RS-422/485	interface. This mode operates the same as Half Duplex using RTS,
mode.	except that the UART's DTR output is used.

Receiver active... (MEI adapters only)

In RS-422/485 half-duplex operating modes, the serial port's receivers can be set to be active all the time or to be active only when the port is not transmitting. The desired choice is selected from the dropdown box.

Always (default)

Select this option to force the receivers to be active all the time. This selection will cause the receiver to hear the echo of whatever the serial port transmits.

Only when not transmitting

This selection is useful for scenarios where the serial port should not hear the echo of its own transmissions. The receivers will be disabled whenever the serial port transmits data.

AuxOut/AuxIn (MEI adapters only)

	This setting determines which signals are routed to the AuxIn and AuxOut pins of the serial port connectors. Regardless of which setting is chosen, each UART's DTR output is internally looped back to its own DSR, DCD, and RI inputs.
Loopback (default)	
Note: In half-duplex (2-wire) modes, the UART's RTS output is looped back to its CTS input.	 Select this choice when only transmit and receive data signaling is required. Each UART's RTS output is internally looped back to its CTS input. Each port's AuxIn signal pair is looped back to its AuxOut signal pair at the connector.
	Select this choice when hardware flow control is required.
	Each UART's RTS output and CTS input are routed to the AuxOut and AuxIn signal pairs, respectively.
Low-Latency Mode	
	Low-latency mode is an optional setting that disables most data buffering in the device to reduce delays in reporting received data.

Unchecked	(default)
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	Leave the box unchecked for excellent performance in most applications. It is the best balance of performance and responsiveness.
Checked	 > The serial port can make use of a deep data buffer. > Buffer trigger levels are automatically tuned according to the baud rate selected by the application. > High data rates are more easily supported.
Note: In low-latency mode, the	Select this choice when only when the application cannot tolerate the slight delays inherent in normal operation.
overall throughput of the device is reduced, especially when multiple serial ports are operating together.	 This mode heavily favors responsiveness over throughput. Data buffers remain enabled, but trigger levels are set to single characters.

Troubleshooting

Note: Any unauthorized repairs or modifications will void the adapter's warranty. This section lists some common problems and their causes. If the information below does not provide a solution, contact Quatech technical support.

Problem	Cause	Solution
The USB-to-Serial adapter cannot	 The cables are not connected correctly. 	1. Check all cables to make sure that they are connected correctly.
communicate with other equipment.		2. Make sure that each cable is securely attached.
	The device driver is not installed.	1. Double check the Device Manager per the instructions in Using Device Manager to ensure that drivers are installed correctly and that all devices are working properly.
		2. Try uninstalling the USB adapter from the Device Manager window and then repeat the hardware installation instructions.
	> The USB port is faulty.	1. If possible, connect a known good USB device to the PC or hub connector and see if it operates properly.

Appendix A

Specifications

Bus interface		tion 2.0, high speed 480 Mbps. apatible with USB 1.1 full speed 12	
Baud rates	Up to 921,600	bps.	
	· ·	ting performance include:	
	 Hardware flow control Horsepower of the host computer 		
		Conti	nuous or "bursty" data
Ports	SSU2-100:	1	
	DSU2-100:	2	
	QSU2-100:	4	
	ESU2-100	8	
	DSU2-400:	2	
	QSU2-400:	4	
	ESU2-400	8	
UARTs	SSU2-100:	16550 UART with 1024-byte secondary FIFO buffering for both transmit and receive.	
	All others:	Custom high-speed UARTs with 1024-byte FIFOs for both transmi and receive. Automatic hardware and software flow control.	
Transceivers:	<u>RS-232 Outpu</u>	<u>t</u>	
SSU2-100	Voltage Swing: +/-5V min, +/-5.4V typical		
DSU2-100	<u>RS-232 Input</u>		
QSU2-100	Voltage Range	e: –15V min, +15V max	
ESU2-100	Input Threshold Low: 0.6V min, 1.0V typical		
	Input Thresho	ld High: 2.4V max, 1.5V typical	
Transceivers:	RS-232, see ab	oove.	
DSU2-400	RS-422/485:		
QSU2-400 ESU2-400 ESU2-400	Differential D	river Output (50Ω Load): +2V min +3.3V max	
	Differential D	river Output (27Ω Load): +1.5V min +3.3V max	
	High Input: +2V min		
	Low Input: +0.8V max		
	-	Driver Rise or Fall Time:	
	5 ns typ, 20.5 ns max		
	-	o Output Delay: 40 ns typ, 60ns max	
		t to Output Delay:	
	40 ns min, '	70 ns typ, 100 ns max	

Connectors	DB-9 Male	
Dimensions	3.6" L x 1.7" W x 1.0" H (SSU)	
	9.18" L x 5.25" W x 1.675" H (DSU/QSU)	
	9.18" L x 5.25" W x 2.363" H (ESU)	
Power Requirements	USB bus powered	
	(no external power connection required)	
	Suspend Power: < 500 uA	
	Unconfigured Power: < 100 mA	
	Configured Power: < 500 mA	
Temperature:	Operating: 0 to 70 C	
	Storage: -50 to 80 C	
Humidity	10 to 90%	
OS Support	Windows 2000, Windows XP, Windows Vista, Linux	

Appendix B

Warranty information

Quatech, Inc. warrants the SSU2/DSU2/QSU2/ESU2-100/400 to be free of defects for five (5) years from the date of purchase. Quatech, Inc. will repair or replace any board that fails to perform under normal operating conditions and in accordance with the procedures outlined in this document during the warranty period. Any damage that results from improper installation, operation, or general misuse voids all warranty rights. No representation is made regarding the suitability of this product for any particular purpose.

Please complete the following information and retain for your records.

DATE OF PURCHASE:

MODEL NUMBER:

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION:

SSU2/DSU2/QSU2/ESU2-100/400 USB-to-Serial Adapter

SERIAL NUMBER:

All products returned to Quatech for either warranty or non-warranty repair MUST be assigned a Returned Material Authorization (RMA) number prior to shipment. This RMA number must be clearly marked on the exterior of the product's return packaging and in any correspondence to ensure proper routing and prompt attention. To obtain an RMA number, contact Quatech Technical Support Department at 1-800-553-1170 or (330) 655-9000. In order to prevent damage to returned merchandise during shipment, please package electronic components in anti-static/shock proof materials.

For **warranty** repair/returns, please have the following information available when contacting the Technical Support department:

- 1. Model number and serial number of the product under warranty
- 2. Repair instructions and/or specific description of the problem

For **non-warranty** repairs or upgrades, contact the Technical Support department for current repair charges and please have the following information available:

- 1. Purchase order number to cover the cost of the service
- 2. Model number and serial number of the product
- 3. Repair or upgrade instructions relative to the product