

August 2013

LM78XX / LM78XXA 3-Terminal 1 A Positive Voltage Regulator

Features

- Output Current up to 1 A
- Output Voltages: 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15, 18, 24 V
- Thermal Overload Protection
- Short-Circuit Protection
- Output Transistor Safe Operating Area Protection

Description

The LM78XX series of three-terminal positive regulators is available in the TO-220 package and with several fixed output voltages, making them useful in a wide range of applications. Each type employs internal current limiting, thermal shut-down, and safe operating area protection. If adequate heat sinking is provided, they can deliver over 1 A output current. Although designed primarily as fixed-voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components for adjustable voltages and currents.



Ordering Information(1)

Product Number	Output Voltage Tolerance	Package	Operating Temperature	Packing Method
LM7805CT				
LM7806CT				
LM7808CT				
LM7809CT				
LM7810CT	±4%		-40°C to +125°C	
LM7812CT				
LM7815CT		TO-220		Rail
LM7818CT		(Single Gauge)		Naii
LM7824CT				
LM7805ACT				
LM7809ACT				
LM7810ACT	±2%		0°C to +125°C	
LM7812ACT				
LM7815ACT				

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Note:

1. Above output voltage tolerance is available at 25°C.

Block Diagram

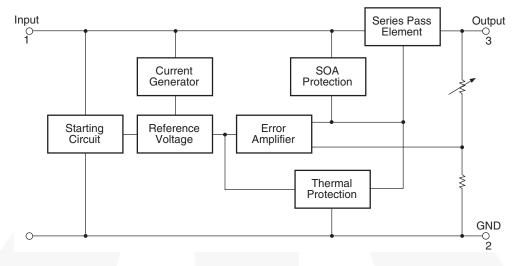


Figure 1. Block Diagram

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only. Values are at $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parame	ter	Value	Unit
V	Input Voltage	$V_0 = 5 \text{ V to } 18 \text{ V}$		V
٧١	V _I Input Voltage	V _O = 24 V	40	V
$R_{\theta JC}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction-Case	hermal Resistance, Junction-Case (TO-220)		
$R_{\theta JA}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction-Air (Te	O-220)	65	°C/W
т	Operating Temperature Bange	LM78xx	-40 to +125	- °C
T _{OPR}	Operating Temperature Range	LM78xxA	0 to +125	
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature Range	·	- 65 to +150	°C

Electrical Characteristics (LM7805)

Refer to the test circuit, -40°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 500 mA, V_I = 10 V, C_I = 0.1 μF , unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	C	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$		4.80	5.00	5.20	
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to } 7$ $V_I = 7 \text{ V to } 20$	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W, V	4.75	5.00	5.25	V
Poglino	Line Regulation ⁽²⁾	T - 125°C	V _I = 7 V to 25 V		4.0	100.0	mV
Regline	Line Regulation 7	$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$	V _I = 8 V to 12 V		1.6	50.0	IIIV
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽²⁾	T _{.1} = +25°C	I _O = 5 mA to 1.5 A		9.0	100.0 mV	
regioad	Load Regulation	1	$I_{O} = 250 \text{ mA to } 750 \text{ mA}$		4.0	50.0	1110
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C	T _J =+25°C		5.0	8.0	mA
Al-	Quiescent Current	Quiescent Current I _O = 5 mA to 1 A	1 A		0.03	0.50	mA
ΔI_{Q}	Change	$V_1 = 7 \text{ V to } 25$	V		0.30	1.30	ША
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽³⁾	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA}$			-0.8		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, T _A = +25°C		42.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽³⁾	f = 120 Hz, V _I	= 8 V to 18 V	62.0	73.0		dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}C, I_C$	_O = 1 A		2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽³⁾	f = 1 kHz			15.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}C, V$	' _I = 35 V		230		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽³⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$			2.2		Α

- 2. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_0 due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 3. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7806)

Refer to the test circuit, -40°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 500 mA, V_I = 11 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F,C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	C	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$		5.75	6.00	6.25	
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to } 2000 \text{ M}$ $V_I = 8.0 \text{ V to } 2000 \text{ M}$	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W, 21 V	5.70	6.00	6.30	V
Dogling	Line Regulation ⁽⁴⁾	T _J = +25°C	V _I = 8 V to 25 V		5.0	120	m\/
Regline	Line Regulation 7	1j = +25 C	V _I = 9 V to 13 V		1.5	60.0	mV
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽⁴⁾	T _{.J} = +25°C	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}$		9.0	120.0	20.0 mV
rtegioau	Load Regulation	11 = +23 C	$I_{O} = 250 \text{ mA to } 750 \text{ mA}$		3.0	60.0	1117
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C	T _J =+25°C		5.0	8.0	mA
Al-	Quiescent Current	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to } 1$	1 A			0.5	mA
ΔI_{Q}	Change	$V_{I} = 8 \text{ V to } 25$	V _I = 8 V to 25 V			1.3	
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽⁵⁾	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA}$			-0.8		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, T _A = +25°C		45.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽⁵⁾	f = 120 Hz, V _I	= 8 V to 18 V	62.0	73.0		dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}C, I_C$	_O = 1 A		2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽⁵⁾	f = 1 kHz			19.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}C, V$	' _I = 35 V		250		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽⁵⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$			2.2		Α

- 4. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 5. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7808)

Refer to the test circuit, -40°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 500 mA, V_I = 14 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F, C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	C	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$		7.7	8.0	8.3	
Vo	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$ $V_I = 10.5 \text{ V to}$	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W, 23 V	7.6	8.0	8.4	V
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽⁶⁾	T _{.1} = +25°C	V _I = 10.5 V to 25 V		5.0	160.0	mV
Regilile	Line Regulation	1j=+25 C	V _I = 11.5 V to 17 V		2.0	80.0	IIIV
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽⁶⁾	T _{.1} = +25°C	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}$		10.0	160.0	mV
rtegioad	Load Regulation	11 - +25 0	$I_{O} = 250 \text{ mA to } 750 \text{ mA}$		5.0	80.0	
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C	T _J =+25°C		5.0	8.0	mA
Al	Quiescent Current I _O = 5 mA	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$	1 A		0.05	0.50	mA
ΔI_{Q}	Change	$V_{I} = 10.5 \text{ V to}$	25 V		0.5	1.0	ША
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽⁷⁾	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA}$			-0.8		mV/°C
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		52.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽⁷⁾	f = 120 Hz, V	= 11.5 V to 21.5 V	56.0	73.0		dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_{O} = 1 A, T_{J} =$	+25°C		2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽⁷⁾	f = 1 kHz			17.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	$V_{I} = 35 \text{ V}, T_{J}$	= +25°C		230		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽⁷⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$		-	2.2		Α

- 6. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 7. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7809)

Refer to the test circuit, -40°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 500 mA, V_I = 15 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F,C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	C	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$		8.65	9.00	9.35	
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to } T_O = 11.5 \text{ V to } T_O = 11.5 \text{ V}$	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W, 24 V	8.60	9.00	9.40	V
Poglino	Line Regulation ⁽⁸⁾	T _{.J} = +25°C	V _I = 11.5 V to 25 V		6.0	180.0	mV
Regline	Line Regulation 7	1j = +25 C	V _I = 12 V to 17 V		2.0	90.0	IIIV
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽⁸⁾	T _{.J} = +25°C	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}$		12.0	180.0 mV	
rtegioad	Load Regulation	11 = +25 0	$I_{O} = 250 \text{ mA to } 750 \text{ mA}$		4.0	90.0	IIIV
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C	T _J =+25°C		5.0	8.0	mA
Al	Quiescent Current	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to } 1$	1 A			0.5	mA
ΔI_{Q}	Change	V _I = 11.5 V to 26 V				1.3	ША
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽⁹⁾	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA}$			-1.0		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, T _A = +25°C		58.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽⁹⁾	f = 120 Hz, V _I	= 13 V to 23 V	56.0	71.0		dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_{O} = 1 A, T_{J} =$	+25°C		2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽⁹⁾	f = 1 kHz			17.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	$V_{I} = 35 \text{ V}, T_{J} = 35 \text{ V}$	= +25°C		250		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽⁹⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$			2.2		Α

- 8. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 9. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7810)

Refer to the test circuit, -40°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 500 mA, V_I = 16 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F,C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	C	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$		9.6	10.0	10.4	
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to } 2000 \text{ M}$ $V_I = 12.5 \text{ V to } 2000 \text{ M}$	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W, 25 V	9.5	10.0	10.5	V
Poglino	Line Regulation ⁽¹⁰⁾	T _{.l} = +25°C	V _I = 12.5 V to 25 V		10	200	mV
Regline	Line Regulation	1j = +25 C	V _I = 13 V to 25 V		3	100	IIIV
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽¹⁰⁾	T _{.J} = +25°C	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}$		12	200 mV	
ixegioau	Load Regulation	1 1 - +25 0	$I_{O} = 250 \text{ mA to } 750 \text{ mA}$		4	400	IIIV
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C	T _J =+25°C		5.1	8.0	mA
Al	Quiescent Current	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to } $	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	mA
ΔI_{Q}	Change	$V_{I} = 12.5 \text{ V to}$	29 V			1.0	ША
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽¹¹⁾	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA}$			-1.0		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, T _A = +25°C		58.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽¹¹⁾	f = 120 Hz, V _I	= 13 V to 23 V	56.0	71.0		dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_{O} = 1 A, T_{J} =$	+25°C		2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽¹¹⁾	f = 1 kHz			17.0	_	mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	V _I = 35 V, T _J	= +25°C		250		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽¹¹⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$			2.2		Α

- 10. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 11. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7812)

Refer to the test circuit, -40°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 500 mA, V_I = 19 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F,C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	C	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$		11.5	12.0	12.5	
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$ $V_I = 14.5 \text{ V to}$	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W, 27 V	11.4	12.0	12.6	V
Poglino	Line Regulation ⁽¹²⁾	T _{.1} = +25°C	V _I = 14.5 V to 30 V		10	240	mV
Regline	Line Regulation	1j = +25 C	V _I = 16 V to 22 V		3	120	IIIV
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽¹²⁾	T _{.1} = +25°C	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}$		11	240 mV	
Negload	Load Regulation	1 1 - +23 0	$I_{O} = 250 \text{ mA to } 750 \text{ mA}$		5	120	IIIV
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C	T _J =+25°C		5.1	8.0	mA
Al	Quiescent Current	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A		0.1	0.5	mA
ΔI_{Q}	Change	$V_{I} = 14.5 \text{ V to}$	30 V		0.5	1.0	ША
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽¹³⁾	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA}$			-1.0		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, T _A = +25°C		76.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽¹³⁾	f = 120 Hz, V	= 15 V to 25 V	55.0	71.0		dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_{O} = 1 A, T_{J} =$	+25°C		2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽¹³⁾	f = 1 kHz			18.0	_	mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	$V_{I} = 35 \text{ V}, T_{J}$	= +25°C		230		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽¹³⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$			2.2		Α

- 12. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 13. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7815)

Refer to the test circuit, -40°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 500 mA, V_I = 23 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F,C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	C	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$		14.40	15.00	15.60	
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 2000 \text{ M}$ $V_{I} = 17.5 \text{ V to } 2000 \text{ M}$	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W, 30 V	14.25	15.00	15.75	V
Poglino	Line Regulation ⁽¹⁴⁾	T _{.l} = +25°C	V _I = 17.5 V to 30 V		11	300	
Regline	Line Regulation	1j = +25 C	V _I = 20 V to 26 V		3	150	mV
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽¹⁴⁾	T _{.J} = +25°C	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}$		12	300	mV
Negload	Load Regulation	1j = +25 C	$I_{O} = 250 \text{ mA to } 750 \text{ mA}$		4	150	1117
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C	T _J =+25°C		5.2	8.0	mA
Al-	Quiescent Current	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to } 1$	1 A			0.5	mA
ΔI_{Q}	Change	$V_{I} = 17.5 \text{ V to}$	30 V			1.0	ША
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽¹⁵⁾	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA}$			-1.0		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, T _A = +25°C		90.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽¹⁵⁾	f = 120 Hz, V _I	= 18.5 V to 28.5 V	54.0	70.0		dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_{O} = 1 A, T_{J} =$	+25°C		2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽¹⁵⁾	f = 1 kHz			19.0	_	mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	V _I = 35 V, T _J	= +25°C		250		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽¹⁵⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$			2.2		Α

- 14. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 15. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7818)

Refer to the test circuit, -40°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 500 mA, V_I = 27 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F, C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	C	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$		17.3	18.0	18.7	
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$ $V_I = 21 \text{ V to } 3$	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W, 3 V	17.1	18.0	18.9	V
Poglino	Line Regulation ⁽¹⁶⁾	T _{.1} = +25°C	V _I = 21 V to 33 V		15	360	mV
Regline	Line Regulation	1j=+25 C	V _I = 24 V to 30 V		5	180	IIIV
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽¹⁶⁾	T _{.J} = +25°C	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}$		15	360 m)/	mV
ixegioad	Load Regulation	1 1 - +23 0	$I_{O} = 250 \text{ mA to } 750 \text{ mA}$		5	180	1117
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C	T _J =+25°C		5.2	8.0	mA
Al	Quiescent Current	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$	1 A			0.5	mA
ΔI_{Q}	Change	V _I = 21 V to 33 V				1.0	ША
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽¹⁷⁾	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA}$			-1.0		mV/°C
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		110		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽¹⁷⁾	f = 120 Hz, V	= 22 V to 32 V	53.0	69.0		dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_{O} = 1 A, T_{J} =$	+25°C		2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽¹⁷⁾	f = 1 kHz		_	22.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	$V_{I} = 35 \text{ V}, T_{J}$	=+25°C	•	250		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽¹⁷⁾	T _J =+25°C			2.2		Α

- 16. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 17. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7824)

Refer to the test circuit, -40°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 500 mA, V_I = 33 V, C_I = 0.33 μF , C_O = 0.1 μF , unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	C	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$		23.00	24.00	25.00	
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_0 = 5 \text{ mA to } 2000 \text{ mA to } 3000 \text{ mA to } 30000 \text{ mA to } 30000 \text{ mA to } 30000 \text$	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W, 8 V	22.80	24.00	25.25	V
Poglino	Line Regulation ⁽¹⁸⁾	T _{.l} = +25°C	V _I = 27 V to 38 V		17	480	
Regline	Line Regulation	1j = +25 C	V _I = 30 V to 36 V		6	240	mV
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽¹⁸⁾	T _{.J} = +25°C	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}$		15	480	480 mV
rtegioad	Load Regulation	11 = +25 0	$I_{O} = 250 \text{ mA to } 750 \text{ mA}$		5	240	1117
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C	T _J =+25°C		5.2	8.0	mA
Al-	Quiescent Current	Quiescent Current I _O = 5 mA to 1 A		0.1	0.5	mA	
ΔI_{Q}	Change	$V_{I} = 27 \text{ V to } 3$	8 V		0.5	1.0	ША
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽¹⁹⁾	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA}$			-1.5		mV/°C
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		6.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽¹⁹⁾	f = 120 Hz, V _I	= 28 V to 38 V	50.0	67.0		dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_{O} = 1 A, T_{J} =$	+25°C		2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽¹⁹⁾	f = 1 kHz		_	28.0	_	mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	V _I = 35 V, T _J	= +25°C		230		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽¹⁹⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$			2.2		Α

- 18. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 19. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7805A)

Refer to the test circuit, 0° C < T_J < 125 $^{\circ}$ C, I_O = 1 A, V_I = 10 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F, C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	C	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$	$T_J = +25$ °C		5.0	5.1	
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to } 1000 \text{ mg/s}$ $V_I = 7.5 \text{ V to } 2000 \text{ mg/s}$	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W, 20 V	4.8	5.0	5.2	V
		$V_1 = 7.5 \text{ V to } 2$	25 V, I _O = 500 mA		5.0	50.0	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽²⁰⁾	V _I = 8 V to 12	: V		3.0	50.0	mV
Regilile	Line Regulation	T _J = +25°C	V _I = 7.3 V to 20 V		5.0	50.0	IIIV
		1j=+25 C	V _I = 8 V to 12 V		1.5	25.0	
		$T_{J} = +25^{\circ}C, I_{0}$	_O = 5 mA to 1.5 A		9.0	100.0	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽²⁰⁾	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$	1 A		9.0	100.0 mV	
		I _O = 250 mA to 750 mA			4.0	50.0	
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C	T _J =+25°C			6.0	mA
		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A				0.5	
ΔI_{Q}	Quiescent Current Change	V _I = 8 V to 25 V, I _O = 500 mA				0.8	mA
	Onlange	$V_1 = 7.5 \text{ V to } 2$	20 V, T _J = +25°C			0.8	
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽²¹⁾	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA}$			-0.8		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, T _A = +25°C	\	10.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽²¹⁾	f = 120 Hz, V _O = 500 mA, V _I =8 V to 18 V			68.0		dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J =+25°C			2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽²¹⁾	f = 1 kHz	· ·		17.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	$V_{I} = 35 \text{ V}, T_{J}$	=+25°C		250		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽²¹⁾	T _J =+25°C			2.2		Α

- 20. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 21. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7809A)

Refer to the test circuit, $0^{\circ}C < T_J < 125^{\circ}C$, $I_O = 1$ A, $V_I = 15$ V, $C_I = 0.33$ μ F, $C_O = 0.1$ μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Vo		T _J = +25°C		8.82	9.00	9.16	V
	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to 1 A}, P_O \le 15 \text{ W},$ $V_I = 11.2 \text{ V to 24 V}$		8.65	9.00	9.35	
	Line Regulation ⁽²²⁾	V _I = 11.7 V to 25 V, I _O = 500 mA			6.0	90.0	m\/
Regline		V _I = 12.5 V to 19 V			4.0	45.0	
Regilile		T .0500	$V_I = 11.5 \text{ V to } 24 \text{ V}$ $V_I = 12.5 \text{ V to } 19 \text{ V}$		6.0	90.0	- mV
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$	V _I = 12.5 V to 19 V		2.0	45.0	
	Load Regulation ⁽²²⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}, I_O = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}$			12.0	100.0	mV
Regload		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			12.0	100.0	
		I _O = 250 mA to 750 mA			5.0	50.0	
IQ	Quiescent Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$			5.0	6.0	mA
	Quiescent Current Change	$I_0 = 5 \text{ mA to } 1$	Α			0.5	
ΔI_{Q}		V _I = 12 V to 25 V, I _O = 500 mA				0.8	mA
		$V_I = 11.7 \text{ V to } 25 \text{ V}, T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$				0.8	
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽²³⁾	I _O = 5 mA			-1.0		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T _A = +25°C			10.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽²³⁾	$f = 120 \text{ Hz}, V_O = 500 \text{ mA}, V_I = 12 \text{ V to } 22 \text{ V}$			62.0		dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = +25°C			2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽²³⁾	f = 1 kHz			17.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	$V_I = 35 \text{ V}, T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$			250		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽²³⁾	T _J = +25°C			2.2		Α

- 22. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 23. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7810A)

Refer to the test circuit, 0°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 1 A, V_I = 16 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F, C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output Voltage	T _J = +25°C		9.8	10.0	10.2	V
		$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to 1 A}, P_O \le 15 \text{ W},$ $V_I = 12.8 \text{ V to 25 V}$		9.6	10.0	10.4	
	Line Regulation ⁽²⁴⁾	V _I = 12.8 V to 26 V, I _O = 500 mA			8.0	100.0	
Regline		V _I = 13 V to 2	0 V		4.0	50.0	mV
Regilile		T .0500	V _I = 12.5 V to 25 V		8.0	100.0	
		T _J = +25°C	V _I = 13 V to 20 V		3.0	50.0	
	Load Regulation ⁽²⁴⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}, I_O = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}$			12.0	100.0	mV
Regload		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			12.0	100.0	
		I _O = 250 mA to 750 mA			5.0	50.0	
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C			5.0	6.0	mA
	Quiescent Current Change	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A				0.5	
ΔI_Q		V _I = 12.8 V to 25 V, I _O = 500 mA				0.8	mA
		V _I = 13 V to 26 V, T _J = +25°C				0.5	
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽²⁵⁾	I _O = 5 mA			-1.0		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T _A = +25°C			10.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽²⁵⁾	$f = 120 \text{ Hz}, V_O = 500 \text{ mA}, V_I = 14 \text{ V to } 24 \text{ V}$			62.0		dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J =+25°C			2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽²⁵⁾	f = 1 kHz			17.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	V _I = 35 V, T _J =+25°C			250		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽²⁵⁾	T _J =+25°C			2.2		Α

- 24. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 25. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7812A)

Refer to the test circuit, 0°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 1 A, V_I = 19 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F, C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Vo		T _J = +25°C		11.75	12.00	12.25	V
	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5$ mA to 1 A, $P_O \le 15$ W, $V_I = 14.8$ V to 27 V		11.50	12.00	12.50	
	Line Regulation ⁽²⁶⁾	V _I = 14.8 V to 30 V, I _O = 500 mA			10.0	120.0	m\/
Regline		V _I = 16 V to 22 V			4.0	120.0	
Regilile		T .0500	V _I = 14.5 V to 27 V		10.0	120.0	- mV
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$	V _I = 16 V to 22 V		3.0	60.0	
	Load Regulation ⁽²⁶⁾	$T_J = +25$ °C, $I_O = 5$ mA to 1.5 A			12.0	100.0	mV
Regload		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			12.0	100.0	
		I _O = 250 mA to 750 mA			5.0	50.0	
IQ	Quiescent Current	$T_J = +25$ °C			5.0	6.0	mA
	Quiescent Current Change	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A				0.5	
ΔI_Q		V _I = 14 V to 27 V, I _O = 500 mA				0.8	mA
		$V_I = 15 \text{ V to } 30 \text{ V}, T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$				0.8	
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽²⁷⁾	I _O = 5 mA			-1.0		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T _A = +25°C			10.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽²⁷⁾	$f = 120 \text{ Hz}, V_O = 500 \text{ mA}, V_I = 14 \text{ V to } 24 \text{ V}$			60.0		dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = +25°C			2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽²⁷⁾	f = 1 kHz			18.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	$V_I = 35 \text{ V}, T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$			250		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽²⁷⁾	T _J = +25°C			2.2		Α

^{26.} Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

^{27.} These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7815A)

Refer to the test circuit, 0° C < T_J < 125° C, I_O = 1 A, V_I = 23 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F, C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		T _J = +25°C		14.75	15.00	15.30	
V _O Output Voltage		$I_O = 5$ mA to 1 A, $P_O \le 15$ W, $V_I = 17.7$ V to 30 V		14.40	15.00	15.60	V
		$V_{I} = 17.4 \text{ V to } 30 \text{ V}, I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}$			10.0	150.0	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽²⁸⁾	V _I = 20 V to 2	V _I = 20 V to 26 V			150.0	mV
Regilile	Line Regulation	T .0500	V _I = 17.5 V to 30 V		11.0	150.0	IIIV
		T _J = +25°C	V _I = 20 V to 26 V		3.0	75.0	
	Load Regulation ⁽²⁸⁾	T _J = +25°C, I		12.0	100.0		
Regload		$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$	1 A		12.0	100.0	mV
		I _O = 250 mA	to 750 mA		5.0	50.0	7
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C	T _J =+25°C		5.2	6.0	mA
	Quiescent Current Change	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$	1 A			0.5	
ΔI_{Q}		V _I = 17.5 V to 30 V, I _O = 500 mA				0.8	mA
		V _I = 17.5 V to 30 V, T _J = +25°C				0.8	
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽²⁹⁾	I _O = 5 mA			-1.0		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T _A = +25°C			10.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽²⁹⁾	$f = 120 \text{ Hz}, V_O = 500 \text{ mA}, V_I = 18.5 \text{ V to } 28.5 \text{ V}$			58.0		dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J =+25°C			2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽²⁹⁾	f = 1 kHz			19.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	V _I = 35 V, T _J =+25°C			250		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽²⁹⁾	T _J =+25°C			2.2		Α

- 28. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 29. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Typical Performance Characteristics

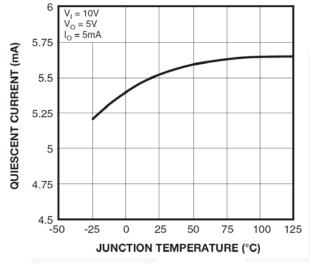


Figure 2. Quiescent Current

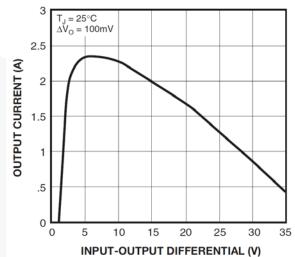


Figure 3. Peak Output Current

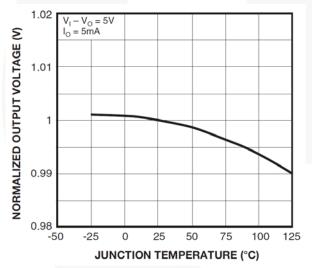


Figure 4. Output Voltage

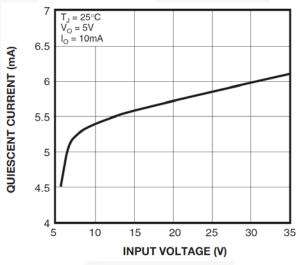


Figure 5. Quiescent Current

Typical Applications

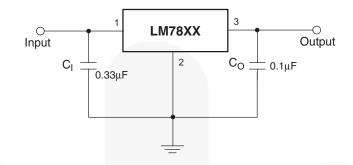


Figure 6. DC Parameters

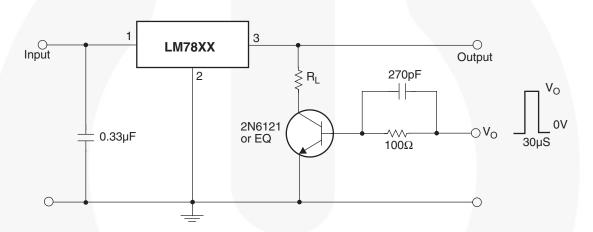


Figure 7. Load Regulation

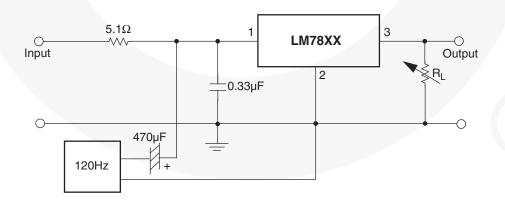


Figure 8. Ripple Rejection

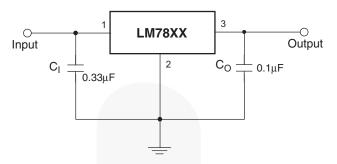
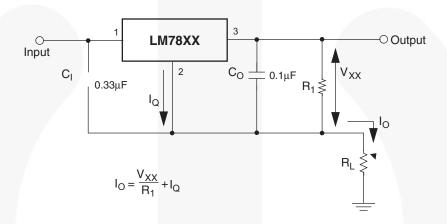


Figure 9. Fixed-Output Regulator



- 29. To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for "XX". A common ground is required between the input and the output voltage. The input voltage must remain typically 2.0 V above the output voltage even during the low point on the input ripple voltage.
- 30. C_I is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter.
- 31. C_{O} improves stability and transient response.

Figure 10.

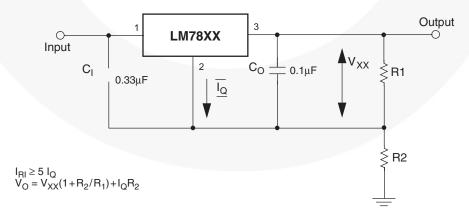


Figure 11. Circuit for Increasing Output Voltage

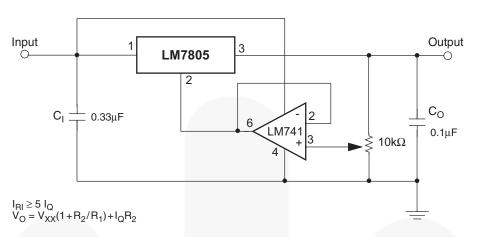


Figure 12. Adjustable Output Regulator (7 V to 30 V)

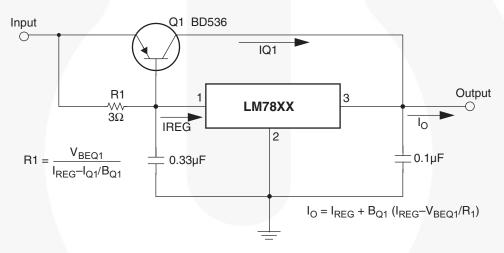


Figure 13. High-Current Voltage Regulator

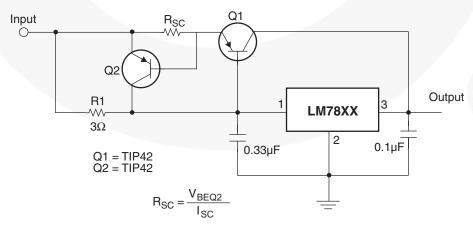


Figure 14. High Output Current with Short-Circuit Protection

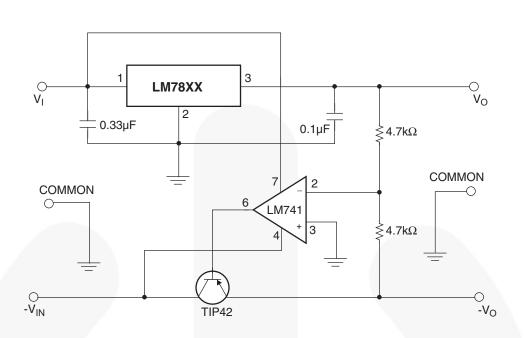


Figure 15. Tracking Voltage Regulator

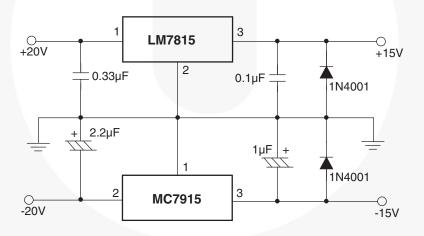


Figure 16. Split Power Supply (±15 V - 1 A)

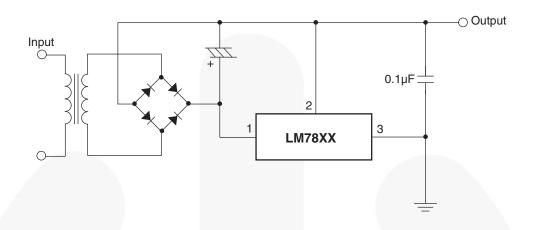


Figure 17. Negative Output Voltage Circuit

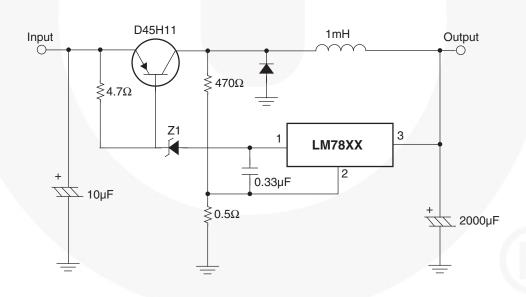


Figure 18. Switching Regulator

Physical Dimensions

TO-220 (SINGLE GAUGE)

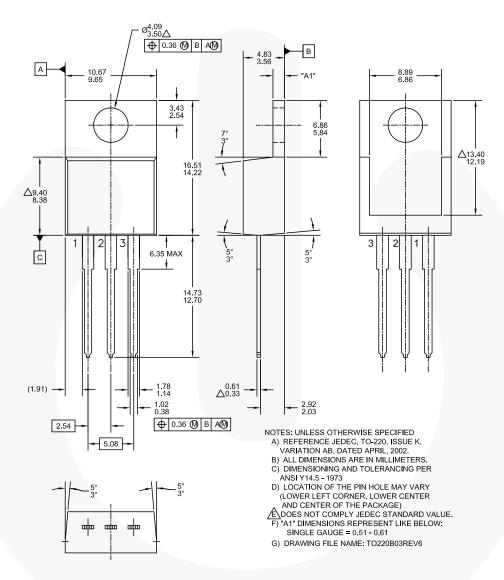


Figure 19. TO-220, MOLDED, 3-LEAD, JEDEC VARIATION AB (ACTIVE)

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